

Answer key and transcripts

Unit 1 Identity

Language focus

- 1a** 1 to meet 2 to spend 3 to understand 4 to watch
5 to help 6 to talk 7 to read 8 to have
- 1b** when we explain the purpose for something: 1, 5
after some verbs to express wishes, intentions or
objectives: 2, 4, 7
after certain adjectives: 3, 6, 8
- 2a** 1 to go away 2 playing 3 play 4 to use 5 afford
6 doing 7 going 8 to have
- 3a** 1 are 2 was 3 were 4 Have 5 did 6 Do 7 do
8 Have 9 did
- 3b** J.K. Rowling
- 4a** 1 true love 2 last night 3 current reading
4 thing you least like 5 an influence 6 getting up
7 holidays 8 stealing 9 school
- 11** J: Jane H: Helen
J: This is good.
H: What's that?
J: It's this one-minute interview in the Sunday magazine.
The idea is that in one minute you can find out what
someone's really like. Shall I try it on you?
H: OK.
J: You have to answer honestly.
H: Go on.
J: OK. Do you believe in true love?
H: I'd like to think it exists, but I don't know. Maybe not.
J: What were you doing at midnight last night?
H: Let me see ... I was watching a DVD on telly.
J: Very exciting! What book are you reading at the moment?
H: *Harry Potter*.
J: What do you like least about yourself?
H: My hair. It's falling out!
J: It is, isn't it?
H: Thanks.
J: Who has had the most influence on the way you think?
H: My university friends, I suppose. We thought we knew
everything.
J: That hasn't changed, then. What's the first thing you do
when you get up in the morning?
H: Make a cup of coffee.
J: Where are you going for your next holiday?
H: I'll probably just stay here and do some decorating.
J: Have you ever stolen anything?
H: I remember stealing a chocolate bar once ...
J: What was the worst punishment you were given at school?
H: I once had to stay behind for an hour.
J: What had you done?
H: I was caught setting fire to a tin of hair spray.
J: You were a naughty girl! Well, what did you think of the
questions?
H: They're pretty predictable, really. So, what did you find
out about me?
J: You're pretty predictable too!
- 4b** 1 Do you believe 2 What were you doing
3 What book are you reading 4 What do you like
5 Who has had 6 What's the first thing you do
7 Where are you going 8 Have you ever stolen
9 What was the worst, were given 10 What had you
- 4c** 1 She'd like to think it exists, but doesn't know.
2 She was watching a DVD on telly. 3 She's reading *Harry
Potter*. 4 Her hair. It's falling out.
5 Her university friends. 6 Make a cup of coffee.

7 Nowhere. She'll probably stay at home. 8 Yes, a
chocolate bar. 9 She had to stay behind for an hour.
10 She had set fire to a tin of hair spray.

- 4d** 1 a belief 2 a past activity 3 a current activity
4 a dislike 5 a past experience that influences the present
6 a habit 7 a future plan 8 a past experience
9 a past event 10 a past event that happened before another
- 5** 1 lost 2 was attacked 3 will never be able to
4 was returning 5 was robbed 6 had memorised
7 was 8 has 9 has known 10 was sentenced
11 has appeared 12 considers

Vocabulary

- 1** a) salsa dancing b) collecting stamps c) knitting
d) doing crafts e) bungee jumping f) snorkelling
- 2a** 1 easy-going 2 badly-behaved 3 well-built 4 good-looking
5 long-haired 6 blue-eyed 7 outgoing 8 open-minded
- 3a** 1 sun-tanned 2 well-dressed 3 old-fashioned
4 well-organised 5 long-sleeved 6 high-heeled

Vocabulary extension

- 1a** 1 wig 2 tie 3 gown 4 collar 5 shirt 6 waistcoat
7 suit 8 necklace 9 button 10 cuff 11 skirt 12 beret
13 silk scarf 14 blouse 15 bracelet 16 high heels
17 sleeve 18 helmet 19 studded belt 20 pocket
21 leather jacket 22 zip 23 glove 24 faded jeans
- 1b** Clothes: gown, suit, waistcoat, shirt, skirt, blouse, jacket, jeans
Footwear: high heels
Headgear: wig, beret, helmet
Accessories: scarf, bracelet, necklace, belt, gloves, tie
Materials: silk, leather
Styles: studded, faded
Parts of clothes: collar, button, cuff, sleeve, zip, pocket
- 2** 1 a 2 d 3 a 4 d 5 b 6 a 7 d

Zoom in

get at = criticise get up to = do get away with = not get
punished get over = recover get round to = find time for
get on with = have a good relationship with
get down to = start doing get by on = survive financially

Takeaway English

- 1** 1 you are 2 you believe 3 you've ever broken 4 you think
5 you earn 6 you would fight 7 you usually wear
8 you have ever taken
- 2b** 1 I wonder if you could tell me how many hours you work a
week? 2 Would you mind telling me if you ever take work
home at the weekend? 3 Could I ask you if you've ever
cancelled a night out because you had to stay late at work?
4 Do you think you could tell me when the last time you
had a holiday was? 5 Could I ask you if most of your
friends are people you know through work? 6 Would you
mind telling me if you would leave your friends and family
for an interesting job elsewhere? 7 Do you think you
could tell me how important it is for you to spend time on
your hobbies? 8 I wonder if you could tell me when you
first started work?

3a (12) 1 G: Ged R: Richard S: Sonia N: Nerina
 G: Hi, Richard. How are you doing?
 R: Not bad, thanks. And you?
 G: Much the same.
 S: Ged, sorry to butt in, but I haven't introduced you to Nerina yet. Ged, this is Nerina. Nerina, Ged.
 G: Nice to meet you, Nerina.
 N: Nice to meet you, too. Sorry, but I didn't get your name.
 R: It's Richard.

2 F: Francesca B: Bob S: Mr Smith K: Kate
 F: Hello, Bob. How are you?
 B: Very well, thanks. And you?
 F: Fine, thanks.
 S: Francesca, could I just interrupt a moment to introduce you to Kate Saunders. Kate, this is Francesca Conte. Francesca, Kate Saunders.
 F: How do you do? I've heard a great deal about you.
 K: How do you do? Nice to meet you. I'm very sorry, but I don't know your name.
 B: I'm Bob Black from the Berlin office.

How to...

1a 1 picture 2 2 picture 1 3 picture 3

(13) 1 MB: Mr Briers I: Interviewer
 MB: Good morning. My name's John Briers. I'm here about an interview for the manager's job.
 I: Mr Briers. Do come in. Please take a seat.
 MB: Thank you.
 I: So, did you have any problems getting here?
 MB: No, not at all. The directions were very clear.
 I: Good. Did you come by train?
 MB: No, I drove here.
 I: How was the traffic?
 MB: Not too bad considering the time of day.
 I: I'm glad to hear that. Well, Mr Briers, let's start the interview...

2 P1: Passenger 1 P2: Passenger 2
 P1: It's a lovely day, isn't it?
 P2: Yes, it is. Beautiful.
 P1: Where are you going?
 P2: I'm going to Brussels, actually.
 P1: Really? I love Brussels. Have you been there before?
 P2: No, it's the first time.
 P1: Business or pleasure?
 P2: Business, I'm afraid.
 P1: What do you do?
 P2: I'm a doctor. I'm going to a conference.
 P1: That sounds interesting.
 P2: I hope it will be! Well, I really must get on with some work...

3 L: Laura P: Paul
 L: We've met before, haven't we?
 P: That's right. I was at Helen's last dinner party. Your name's Paula, isn't it?
 L: It's Laura, actually.
 P: I'm sorry.
 L: Don't worry.
 P: Last time you were here with your husband, weren't you?
 L: That's right. Brian's at home with the kids tonight.
 P: Really? Is he one of those 'new men'?
 L: He does his best. How about you? Have you got any kids?
 P: No! I hate kids.
 L: Right. Helen's had this room redecorated, hasn't she?
 P: She has, hasn't she? It looks lovely.
 L: Would you like some more wine?

1b 1 1 job interview
 2 an interviewer and an interviewee
 3 they have not met before

2 1 on a train
 2 two passengers
 3 they have not met before

3 1 a party
 2 two guests at the party
 3 yes

	1	2	3
a) comments on where you are			✓
b) family			✓
c) leisure time			
d) previous meetings			✓
e) previous visits		✓	
f) travel to your current destination	✓	✓	
g) travel and holidays			
h) weather		✓	
i) work		✓	
j) your stay at your current destination			
k) where you live			

3a 1 So, did you have any problems getting here? (f)
 2 How was the traffic? (f) 3 It's a lovely day, isn't it? (h)
 4 Where are you going? (f) 5 Have you been there before? (e) 6 What do you do? (i) 7 We've met before, haven't we? (d) 8 Have you got any kids? (b)
 9 Helen's had this room redecorated, hasn't she? (a)

(14) 1 So, did you have any problems getting here?
 2 How was the traffic?
 3 It's a lovely day, isn't it?
 4 Where are you going?
 5 Really? I love Brussels. Have you been there before?
 6 What do you do?
 7 We've met before, haven't we?
 8 How about you? Have you got any kids?
 9 Helen's had this room redecorated, hasn't she?

4a How about you? Have you got any kids?
 (15) L: Laura P: Paul
 L: That's right. Brian's at home with the kids tonight.
 P: Really? Is he one of those 'new men'?
 L: He does his best. How about you? Have you got any kids?
 P: No! I hate kids.

4b (16) P1: Passenger 1 P2: Passenger 2
 P1: What do you do?
 P2: I'm a nurse. What about you? What do you do?
 P1: I'm a teacher.

5 1 e 2 d 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 f

Unit 2 Tall tales

Language focus

1 1 walked 2 ran away 3 was cooking 4 realised
 5 was missing 6 stopped 7 had been steering 8 told
 9 didn't want 10 had been travelling 11 needed

2 1 missed 2 found 3 was 4 stayed 5 was returning
 6 had bought 7 went 8 told 9 handed 10 saw
 11 was returning 12 were 13 opened 14 told
 15 had been praying 16 took

3 He found his brother who he'd never met.

(21) And finally today, a heart-warming story from Florida about a man who bought a biscuit jar on the internet, only to find that the seller was the brother he'd never met.

Bob Kunath, from Florida, was adopted when he was a child, though he was told by his adoptive parents that he had a brother and sister. Bob knew his mother's name was June Shaw and his father was Harry Saylor from New Jersey, but said he'd never tried to contact them. When he bought the jar, which cost him \$150, Bob discovered the seller's name was also Harry Saylor: the same name as his father's. He told reporters: 'I've never believed much in God or fate. But this was really weird.' The pair agreed to talk by telephone, and when Bob discovered Saylor's mother's name was June Shaw, he immediately knew he'd found his brother.

They have since swapped e-mails, but there have been no more phone calls so far. Bob said finding his brother doesn't mean the two will become instant friends. He said he just wants to get to know his brother better.

- 4 1 T 2 T 3 F - His adoptive parents had told him. 4 T 5 F - He'd never tried to contact them. 6 F - He thought it was weird. 7 F - When they talked on the phone, Bob discovered he'd found his brother. 8 T

- 5 1 A Norwegian couple got married in a phone booth in Oslo last week.
2 Grete Myrslett from Oslo and Frode Stroemsoe, who lives 200 miles away, had met through an SMS dating service the previous year.
3 Within a month they had run up 11,000 kroner in mobile phone bills.
4 To save money, Stroemsoe waited outside a phone booth at 11pm each night for Grete's call.
5 The couple decided to get married before they had met each other.

- 6 1 used to 2 used to / would 3 used to / would
4 used to / would 5 used to 6 didn't use to / wouldn't
7 used to / would 8 used to / would 9 used to
10 used to / would 11 used to / would 12 used to
- 7 1 would 2 would 3 used to 4 would 5 wouldn't
6 didn't use to 7 used to 8 would 9 used to
10 would 11 would 12 used to 13 would
14 would 15 would

Vocabulary

- 1 1 She threatened to call the police. 2 She explained auxiliary verbs to her students. 3 He insisted on paying. 4 He persuaded her to go to the football match. 5 He refused to clean his room. 6 She complained to the shop assistant about the prices.

- 2a 1 scared 2 wet 3 upset 4 excited 5 tired 6 sweaty
7 obsessed 8 stressed out 9 stuck 10 emotional

- 3 1 in anticipation 2 in a bad mood 3 in record time
4 in hysterics 5 in a mess 6 in trouble

- 4 1 a luxurious hotel 2 tedious work
3 a devastating earthquake 4 a gripping novel
5 a stunning model 6 a hilarious film
7 a furious argument 8 miserable weather

- 5 1 stunning 2 furious 3 hilarious 4 devastating
5 gripping 6 tedious 7 luxurious 8 miserable

- 6a 1 gossiping 2 telling 3 spread 4 catch up 5 make
6 reminiscing

- 6b First, count the number of a, b and c answers.
Mostly As: You're certainly no gossip. But if you don't talk about other people, what do you talk about? Gossiping from time to time can be fun, and probably won't hurt anyone.

Mostly Bs: You're a bit of a gossip, but you seem to have your tendencies under control. You probably enjoy talking about other people but don't say anything that would offend them.
Mostly Cs: You're a real gossip and would probably invent rumours if you have nothing to say. Just be careful not to alienate your real friends, or you might have nobody to talk to!

Vocabulary extension

- 1 1 c 2 d 3 b 4 a 5 f 6 g 7 e 8 h
- 2 Andy: Did I ever tell you about...? You'll never guess what happened next. You'll never believe this, but... The worst thing was... So anyway...
Clive: So what happened next? You're joking! What? So what did you do? What happened?
- 3 1 Did I ever tell you about 2 What happened? 3 So anyway
4 You'll never believe this, but 5 You're joking! 6 So what happened next? 7 The worst thing was 8 you'll never guess what happened next. 9 What? 10 So what did you do?

Guided writing

- 1 b)
- 2 1 I bought a £2,000 engagement ring. 2 I booked a table at a restaurant. 3 I took a taxi to go and see my girlfriend. 4 I got out of the taxi and realised I didn't have the ring. 5 I didn't say anything about my plans. 6 We went to a family reunion. 7 I bought a £25 ring and asked my girlfriend to marry me. 8 She said yes.
- 3 Age: almost 26, 25-year-old
Appearance: attractive, scruffy
Personality: rather shy, outgoing
Job: computer programmer, banker
- 4 1 used to save, 'd even walk 2'd been saving, had
3 took, was living / lived
- 5 1 A few minutes later 2 After about an hour
3 The following day 4 Shortly before leaving
- 6 1 Finally, I had enough money to buy it. 2 Getting out of the taxi, I realised I didn't have the ring. 3 A strong wind was blowing. 4 The ring was nowhere to be found.
- 7 1 'Will you marry me?' I asked her. 2 She said that she would.

Unit 3 | Globetrotting

Language focus

- 1a 1 's going to go 2 'm going 3 'll wear 4 'll be leaving
5 'll make 6 are you going to celebrate

- 1b a) 1, 6 b) 3, 5 c) 2, 4

- 2 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b 5 f 6 h 7 e 8 g

- 3a 1 a manager and employee in an office
2 a newsreader on TV 3 students sharing a flat

(31) 1 P: Paula J: Jack

P: Hi Jack. Come in. So, do you think you'll have that report ready for the meeting?

J: Well, the meeting's on Thursday, so that gives me two days. I'm pretty sure it'll be ready in time.

P: Jack, pretty sure isn't good enough. The regional director is going to be there, and we're meeting the big boss for lunch afterwards, so it needs to be ready.

J: OK. I'll get it finished by the end of tomorrow.

2 And now for a summary of today's main stories. The president is making her first official visit to China since she was elected five years ago. The three-day visit starts on Wednesday with a meeting with the Chinese leader and key members of his government. It is thought that the group will discuss trade agreements between the two countries. On the home front, a man was arrested this morning...

3 A: Angie B: Brian G: Graham

A: So, who's going to do the washing-up?

B: Not me. I did it last night. And it's 8 o'clock. Laura will be here any minute.

A: Why don't you do it, Graham?

G: I would, but I can't. I'm going out in five minutes. I'm meeting some friends at the cinema. I can't arrive late.

B: I can't believe this! I can see that I'm going to have to do the washing-up yet again because the boys have other plans.

B: Angie, sit down. I'll do it today and then Graham will do it tomorrow. Right, Graham?

G: OK.

3b 1 conversation 2 2 conversation 1 3 conversation 3

3c a) 2 b) 3 c) 2 d) 3 e) 1 & 3 f) 1

3d 1 is going to be, 're meeting 2 'll get 3 is making 4 's going to do 5 'm going, 'm meeting 6 'll do, will do

4a 1 What are you doing / are you going to do at the weekend?
2 What will you be doing at this time next week?
3 What will you do if you wake up feeling terrible tomorrow?
4 Are you going to watch TV before going to bed tonight?
5 At what age do you think you'll retire?

5 1 likely 2 unlikely 3 bound 4 likely 5 due 6 bound 7 unlikely

6 1 isn't 2 do 3 hasn't 4 is 5 didn't 6 hadn't 7 hasn't 8 wasn't 9 don't 10 aren't

Vocabulary

1 Down: 1 space shuttle 2 camel 3 hovercraft 4 glider
Across: 5 submarine 6 cable car 7 sledge 8 tram
9 rickshaw 10 hot-air balloon.

2a 1 clubbing 2 trekking / walking 3 sightseeing
4 gambling 5 scuba diving 6 sunbathing

3a 1 awe-inspiring views 2 a fascinating exhibition 3 superb beaches
4 delicious food 5 an imaginative museum
6 sensational scenery 7 state-of-the-art technology

Vocabulary extension

- 1 souvenir (the others you need before your holiday, a souvenir is something you take home after the holiday).
- 2 travel (the others are nouns – you go on a trip, on a tour, on an excursion; travel is a verb).
- 3 sightseeing (the others are connected with beach holidays, sightseeing involves visiting monuments in a city).
- 4 tour guide (the others are connected with booking a holiday, a guide is a person who tells you about the place you're visiting).
- 5 sightseeing (the others are short visits to a place, a sightseeing tour involves visiting different places at your destination).
- 6 abroad (the others are types of holiday, abroad is any place that is not in your own country).

7 coach (the others are places you stay on holiday, a coach is a bus which travels between cities).

8 resort (the others are adjectives which describe a place, resort is a noun and is a place people visit on holiday).

Zoom in

1 to 2 in 3 to 4 in 5 from 6 to 7 – 8 to 9 at
10 to

Takeaway English

1a 1 yes 2 no 3 no 4 yes

3.2 A: Have you had any more thoughts about what we can do for Christmas this year?

B: Not really. I haven't had time to think about it. What do you fancy doing?

C: Well, as long as we don't go to that awful place we went to last year, I don't mind.

B: Why? What was wrong with it?

C: I thought it was terrible. Too expensive for what it was.

A: Mmm, I know what you mean. Well, why don't we go to that new pizzeria that's just opened on the high street? It's supposed to be really good.

C: I must say I'd rather have something more traditional for my Christmas dinner. You can have a pizza any day of the week.

B: That's true. How about doing something completely different this year? Maybe we could hire a place with a bar and some music and dance the night away?

A: Actually, that's not a bad idea. What about booking the room downstairs at Maxime's?

C: I must admit that I'd prefer to go out for dinner, even if it means going out for a pizza!

B: Oh come on, don't you think it would be better to have a party? It means you can talk to different people and you don't have to sit with the same people all night. Which reminds me, I reckon we should invite other people we know too.

C: Look, let's not talk about this any more, all right? There's plenty of time before Christmas. It's only September, after all!

1b 1 What do you fancy 2 Why don't 3 I must say I'd rather
4 How about 5 Maybe we could 6 What about
7 I must admit that I'd prefer 8 Don't you think it would be better 9 I reckon 10 let's

3.3 1 What do you fancy doing?

2 Well, why don't we go to that new pizzeria that's just opened on the high street?

3 I must say I'd rather have something more traditional for my Christmas dinner.

4 That's true. How about doing something completely different this year?

5 Maybe we could hire a place with a bar and some music?

6 What about booking the room downstairs at Maxime's?

7 I must admit that I'd prefer to go out for dinner.

8 Oh, come on, don't you think it would be better to have a party?

9 Which reminds me, I reckon we should invite other people we know too.

10 Look, let's not talk about this any more, all right?

Reading

1 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 C

- 2 a) David and Bill b) Jack c) Rhymer d) Simon
e) Rhymer f) Simon g) Jack
- 3 a) getting itchy feet b) stunning c) strikes
d) messing around e) figure out f) raw g) sweating

- 2 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 T
- 3 1 d 2 f 3 a 4 e 5 b 6 c
- a) to conceive b) to discover c) to find d) to find
e) to remain f) to shock

1 Test yourself!

Reading

- 1 2
- 2 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F
- 3 1 weren't you? 2 did you? 3 wouldn't he? 4 was she?
5 hadn't she? 6 wouldn't you?
- 4 1 used to / would, had been 2 used to, started
3 used to, did 4 used to, phoned 5 used to, told
6 didn't use to, had turned

Listening

- 1 3
- MP** RP: Radio Presenter J: James
- RP: Our next guest is James Levy, here to discuss his feelings about discovering, aged 12, that the father he had always known was not, in the biological sense, his real father. James, can you tell us how you found out?
- J: Yes, well, my father said he had something very important to tell me and we went and sat down in my bedroom. He explained that he and my mother had found that he was infertile and they had gone to a doctor who had provided sperm from another man – and that was how I was conceived.
- RP: How did you feel about this news?
- J: It came as a complete shock, you know, it felt like being hit by a train.
- RP: Did it affect your relationship with your parents?
- J: Yes, enormously. I felt a huge mental silence because my father couldn't answer the obvious question 'who is my Dad, then?' He could only respond with 'I don't know, and you can't find out'. The only information my parents had was that the donor was Jewish, like my father. They had gone to one of the first, pioneering fertility clinics, and the condition was that the donor remained anonymous.
- RP: So, how do you feel about it now, James? Are you resigned to the fact that you may never know your real father?
- J: As I get older, it has actually become much, much more important to me. Through an amazing chain of coincidences, I have met two half-siblings. My brother and sister share a mother who was conceived thanks to a donor from the same clinic. It's a very long story, but basically we met and there were massive similarities between us all. Eventually we had a DNA test done, and it showed a 99% likelihood that we were genetically related.
- RP: That's almost unbelievable! And what are your feelings now about the right for children to know the identity of their real, or biological, parents?
- J: I think people have a right not to be deliberately deceived about essential elements in their personal history. Taking away anonymity from future donors will make everyone involved think much harder before they go ahead and donate. Your identity is very much about where, and who, you come from. And imagine the consequences of marrying and having children with a stranger who turns out to be your sister.

Unit 4 Nature or nurture?

Language focus

- 1a 1 had your eyes tested? 2 had a pizza delivered?
3 had your car serviced? 4 had a tooth extracted?
5 had your nails done? 6 had your computer repaired?
7 had flowers sent? 8 had your temperature taken?
- 2 1 I had them polished 2 I've had it cut
3 We had it redecorated 4 I'm having it washed
5 I had it done 6 had it taken
7 have them dry-cleaned 8 had it installed
- 3 1 I had my bag snatched. 2 We had our house burgled.
3 He had his wallet stolen. 4 We had the shop broken into.
5 I had my car towed away. 6 She had her bicycle taken.
- 4 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 f 5 e 6 d 7 i 8 g 9 h
- 5a 1 are meeting 2 have constructed 3 have travelled
4 have been gathering 5 had been driving 6 happened
7 was returning 8 had taken 9 married
10 have been living 11 have 12 had chosen
13 will be arriving / are arriving 14 will spend / will be spending
15 will take place / takes place
- 5b **41** 1 And now for a round up of today's news. Leaders of the World Trade Organization are meeting in Vancouver in Canada today to discuss growing concerns about the use of genetically modified foods in developing countries. Reporters say that police have constructed a large fence in the area to keep out the thousands of protesters who have travelled to Vancouver from all over the world, including Britain, and who have been gathering outside the conference hall since early this morning.
- 2 On the home front, the road between Ludlow and Kidderminster is blocked following an accident involving a lorry and a school bus. Police say that the driver of the lorry, who had been driving for more than 14 hours when the accident happened, may have fallen asleep at the wheel. The good news is that the bus was returning to the school where it had taken children that morning and there were no children on board at the time.
- 3 Harrison Ford, hero of *Raiders of the Lost Ark* and so many other popular action films, married his long-time girlfriend Calista Flockhart early this morning on the island of Mallorca. The couple, who have been living together for eight years and who have a son, as well as Calista's adopted child, said they had chosen to get married on the island after visiting it on holiday last year.
- 4 And now for the sports news. The Arsenal football team, winners of last year's Premiership League, will be arriving in Milan later this afternoon for the final of the European Cup against Inter Milan. The team will be spending the next three days training for the match, which will take place on Saturday night.
- 6 1 At midnight on Saturday I'll be dancing at a Salsa club.
2 By this time next year I'll have finished all the exercises in this workbook.
3 I'll have got up by 10am on Sunday morning.
4 I'll be having dinner at 8pm this evening.

- 5 I'll have done my homework before the next class starts.
 6 I'll have retired before I'm 60 years old.
 7 People will be having holidays in space within my lifetime.
 8 Scientists will have discovered a cure for cancer by the year 2025.

Vocabulary

- 1a** 1 watch 2 stay 3 regulate 4 bring up 5 withstanding
 6 lose
- 2a** 1 e 2 g 3 a 4 f 5 d 6 c 7 h 8 b
- 2b** 1 raise 2 brought up 3 behaved 4 grew up
 5 educated 6 take after 7 'm like 8 inherited
 9 growing

Vocabulary extension

- 1a** 1 f 2 d 3 c 4 e 5 b 6 a
- 1b** 1 'm on good terms with 2 look up to 3 make fun of
 4 take, for granted 5 look down on 6 at odds with
- 2a** 1 d 2 a 3 e 4 g 5 c 6 f 7 b
- 2b** 1 confirm 2 revealed 3 suggesting 4 proved 5 mean
 6 demonstrate 7 illustrates

Takeaway English

- 1a** genetic engineering
- 4.2** 1 I'd say that it's just a matter of time before we can all choose our baby's gender. After all, once the technology's there, it always gets used, doesn't it?
 2 Personally I reckon that we need to stop things before they go too far. We've taken millions of years to evolve, and variety is what has helped us to survive.
 3 In my opinion, there needs to be a lot more research into all this. I mean, can we be sure that the changes we make won't create more problems than they solve?
 4 The way I see it, technology is there for us to use. If scientists can make sure that all children are born healthy, that's what they should do.
 5 If you ask me, it's just a lot of fuss about nothing. Do you seriously expect me to believe that me and my wife could one day have a baby that looks like Brad Pitt? Come off it!
- 1b** 1 I'd say 2 Personally I reckon 3 In my opinion
 4 way, see 5 If, me
- 2a** 1 e 2 c 3 g 4 b 5 d 6 f 7 a

4.3 As we can see here, vast sums of money are currently spent on research into genetic engineering. However, it's questionable whether spending so much money is justified. Research costs millions of dollars yet produces few results. What's more, the research doesn't benefit the majority of people, only the privileged few in the developed world who are in a position to pay. Meanwhile, thousands of children die in poorer countries through a lack of basic necessities: clean water, sufficient food and curable diseases. One cannot ignore the fact that these children could have better lives if the money from research into genetic engineering were spent on providing them with clean water, food, education and drugs. It's often said that it's wrong to do experiments in genetic engineering because we shouldn't interfere in a natural process. While I think there is nothing morally wrong with genetic developments, for example screening embryos to see which will contain the cells that could give life to a sick brother or sister, I question whether we shouldn't examine

the broader moral questions. How many children could benefit from the resources that are spent in saving that one child? We need to look at global rather than personal issues. To conclude, when global problems are solved, and we don't have a situation in the world where children die unnecessarily, then we can spend money on genetic research.

- 2b** 1 However 2 yet 3 What's more
 4 One cannot ignore the fact that 5 It's often said that
 6 I think 7 To conclude
- 2c** 1 yet 2 To conclude 3 It's often said that
 4 What's more 5 However
 6 One cannot ignore the fact that 7 I think
- 2d** a) 2 b) 3 c) 7 d) 6

Guided writing

- 1** The writer is in favour of human cloning.
- | 2 Arguments against | Arguments in favour |
|---|--|
| We should not play God. We do not have the right to interfere in the natural process of life. | It is another example of the way science can help sick people and prolong human life. |
| Many religions claim it is evil because it involves destroying embryos. | It leads to the creation of life. It gives people the opportunity to have children. The children are loved and wanted. |
| Cloning will lead to a new, inferior race. | There is no evidence that cloned people will be different. It's impossible to stand in the way of progress. Banning is always bad. |
- 3** a) It has been argued that so the argument goes
 Many ... have claimed that It is suggested that
 b) However In fact On the contrary
 c) Moreover In addition
- 4a** 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b
- 4b** The question of ... has been widely debated recently. It's an important issue because... A variety of arguments have been presented... In this essay, I will consider some of the arguments... and then put forward reasons...
- 5a** 1 c 2 a 3 b
- 5b** In conclusion,...

Unit 5 In the news

Language focus

- 1** 1 was recovering 2 was saved 3 saw
 4 had been left 5 has started 6 was approved
 7 failed 8 is expected 9 were suspended
 10 is hoped 11 will be played 12 are predicting / predict
- 2** 1 is said that the arrested woman had large gambling debts. 2 is understood that the actor was suffering from depression. 3 is known to have made a mobile phone call before the accident.

- 3a 1 F – it happened last summer 2 T 3 ? – this is what people think, but we don't know if it's true 4 ? – this is what people understand, but we don't know if it's true 5 ? – this is what people say, but we don't know if it's true 6 T 7 T

51 A London man has been arrested in connection with a forest fire in the south of France last summer. The man is thought to be in his forties and is understood to have served a prison sentence for a similar offence. It is said that the suspect was overheard talking about the incident in his local pub. The arrest has been applauded in France, where it has always been alleged that a foreign citizen was responsible for starting the fire. The fire broke out in an area where the majority of residents are tourists. It is feared that the affected area will never completely recover from the damage.

- 3b 1 A London man has been arrested in connection with a forest fire in the south of France last summer.
2 It is said that the suspect was overheard talking about the incident in his local pub.
3 The arrest has been applauded in France, where it has always been alleged that a foreign citizen was responsible for starting the fire.
4 The fire broke out in an area where the majority of residents are tourists.
5 It is feared that the affected area will never completely recover from the damage.

- 4 1 getting cut off 2 got invited 3 got caught 4 got hurt
5 get promoted 6 gets told off 7 didn't get elected

- 6a 1 d 2 f 3 g 4 h 5 a 6 c 7 e 8 b

- 7 1 As 2 in order to 3 Since 4 because

Vocabulary

- 1 1 Click – f 2 Download – d 3 E-mail – h 4 Go – a
5 install – b 6 Post – e 7 Surf – g 8 Update – c
- 2a 1 online 2 website 3 software 4 downloaded 5 e-mail
6 links 7 post 8 surfing
- 3 Across: 2 reporter 5 hack 7 cameraman 8 broadsheet
11 bulletin 12 broadcaster Down: 1 journal 3 editorial
4 paparazzi 9 tabloid 10 viewer

Vocabulary extension

- 1a The press – People: editor, reporter, paparazzi
Parts of newspaper: article, editorial, column, headline
Types of newspaper: journal, broadsheet, tabloid
Adjectives: objective, sensationalist, misleading, biased, right- / left-wing, reliable
Verbs: publish
TV – People: cameraman / woman, presenter, viewer
Programmes: the news, documentary, news bulletin
Verbs: broadcast, screen, air
- 1b 1 objective, biased 2 broadcast, viewer 3 paparazzi, sensationalist 4 tabloid, broadsheet 5 headlines, articles 6 presenters, reliable

Takeaway English

- 1a 1 a 2 d

52 1 M: Man W: Woman

M: What would you prefer to do this morning? Have breakfast here or go to a café?

- W: I'd sooner have breakfast here than go to a café.
M: Come on, let's go out. Wouldn't you rather sit out in the sun with a coffee, reading the paper?
W: I'd prefer it if you went to get the paper and we sat here reading it. That way, I wouldn't need to get dressed.
M: OK then. I'll go and get the paper. But I get to choose which paper!
W: All right.
2 M: So what exactly happened last night?
W: I'd rather you didn't talk about that, if you don't mind.
M: Well I'd rather we hadn't left the party, and I still don't know why we left.
W: Look, I'd really prefer to talk about it at another moment.
M: And I'd rather talk about it now.
W: Well if you must know, I had a row with your sister.
M: Really? What about?

- 7b 1 2 2 2 3 1 4 1 5 2

- 1c 1 What would you prefer to do this morning?
2 I'd sooner have breakfast here than go to a café.
3 Wouldn't you rather sit out in the sun with a coffee?
4 I'd prefer it if you went to get the paper.
5 I'd rather you didn't talk about that.
6 I'd rather we hadn't left the party.
7 I'd really prefer to talk about it at another moment.
8 I'd rather talk about it now.

Zoom in

- 1 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 e 5 c
2 1 end up with 2 set up 3 pick up 4 made up 5 turn up

How to...

- 1b 53 A: Have you seen the paper today?
B: No. What's in the news?
A: Well, there's nothing very exciting.
B: Read me some of the headlines.
A: OK. 'Hollywood boss to quit in wages row.'
B: What's that about?
A: It's about the boss of a Hollywood studio who's going to leave his job because he's not happy with the money he makes.
B: I'm sure he earns a lot more than we do.
A: I'm sure he does. Then there's this one: 'Three hurt as hundreds flee carnival blaze', which is about a fire that broke out in a carnival in Brazil and how three people got injured when everyone tried to escape from the fire.
B: Ooh, sounds nasty. What else is there?
A: Some financial news – 'Bank HQ axes 80 jobs,' which is about the headquarters of a large bank that's making 80 of its workers redundant. Then there's some showbiz news about a soap opera actor who's going to get married. The headline reads 'Soap star to wed.'
B: Any political scandals?
A: Not really, but the Prime Minister has apparently requested a prohibition on genetically manipulated foods: 'PM to ban GM foods'
B: Well, that's good news.
A: Isn't it?

- 2 1 axe 2 row 3 blaze 4 GM 5 wed 6 HQ 7 quit
8 boss 9 PM 10 ban 11 flee 12 soap

- 3a 1 is going to quit 2 have been injured 3 has axed

- 3b a) 3 b) 2 c) 1

- 4a 1 Hollywood boss 2 wages row 3 carnival blaze
4 bank HQ 5 soap star 6 GM foods

- 4b** 1 pesticide ban 2 UK singer 3 honeymoon couple
4 Olympic bid
- 5** 1 The government is going to prohibit the use of pesticides.
2 A singer from the United Kingdom was arrested at Heathrow airport.
3 A couple on their honeymoon have won the lottery.
4 San Francisco is making a bid to hold the Olympics in 2016.
5 Three troops have been killed in a clash at the border.
6 An American runner will make an attempt to break the world mile record.

- 3** 1 I was used to the shops closing at 5.30 every day. – England
2 I'm not used to eating so much rice. – China
3 You have to get used to eating very late. – Spain
4 People are used to going out in the cold. – Russia
5 I wasn't used to travelling by rickshaw. – India
6 I'm getting used to driving everywhere. – USA
- 4** 1 may / might / could 2 can't 3 may / might / could
4 may / might / could 5 can't 6 may / might / could
7 can't 8 may / might / could 9 may / might / could
10 must

Unit 6 Get some perspective

Language focus

- 1a** 1 counting 2 the clothes 3 having 4 being 5 doing
6 spending 7 sleeping 8 having 9 the fact
10 knowing 11 walking 12 the noise

1b I was used to getting used to I'm not used to It took me a while to get used to I'm getting used to you have to get used to I'm only just getting used to I had to get used to I don't think I'll ever get used to

2a food, having a siesta, shopping, accommodation, the weather, gas bottles, the timetable

6.1 A: So, how's it going then? Are you settling in OK?

B: Well, it's not bad, everything's very different here, as you can imagine.

A: What, for example?

B: Well, the main thing is the weather of course. I'm used to wearing a jacket and carrying an umbrella at this time of year but it's still warm here.

A: Lucky you, that's all I can say. What else?

B: Well, just the way the day is organised. You know in England, people have dinner very early, at about six or seven in the evening? Here dinner is much later and in fact the main meal is in the middle of the day, so I'm having to get used to eating more at lunchtime, then again later at night.

A: Yes, I've heard that.

B: Not that I'm complaining about the food ... or the coffee! I don't think I'll ever get used to drinking English coffee again.

A: So what do you do at lunchtime?

B: I usually go home for a couple of hours and have lunch there. I'm not used to having a siesta, although I think that's what most people do in the middle of the day.

A: Most shops close too, don't they?

B: They do here, although I think in the big cities they stay open. But I've got used to buying my fruit and vegetables from one of the little scooter vans that stops by the side of the road. I'm practising my Italian, you see!

A: And how's the flat?

B: The flat's fine. The only thing is the gas. I'm just getting used to the fact that you have to buy gas in bottles. It's taken me a while to get used to living alone though. I was used to having everything done for me at home, you know, washing, cleaning and ironing. Here I have to do everything myself. It's OK though, quite fun really. Why don't you come and visit? See for yourself.

- 2b** 1 I'm used to 2 I'm having to get used to 3 I don't think I'll ever get used to 4 I'm not used to 5 I've got used to 6 I'm just getting used to 7 It's taken me a while to get used to 8 I was used to

5a I think it will happen	It's possible	I don't think it will happen	I'm sure it won't happen
I dare say I suppose	maybe perhaps there's a chance	it's unlikely I shouldn't think I don't suppose I doubt if there's little chance	there's no chance

Vocabulary

- 1** 1 insistent 2 stubborn 3 convinced 4 fussy
5 determined 6 wilful
- 2** Across: 1 violent 2 dense 3 jagged
Down: 4 mighty 5 wild 6 steep
- 3** 1 moody 2 cheeky 3 tactful 4 outgoing 5 unfaithful, jealous 6 cheerful 7 sympathetic 8 amusing

Vocabulary extension

Positive adjectives	Negative adjectives
caring	rude
assertive	pushy
thorough	fussy
careful	mean
inquisitive	nosy
sensible	dull
outgoing	overbearing
clever	sly

Takeaway English

1a Photo A

6.2 J: Jeremy C: Claire B: Bob

J: Next on the agenda today is the receptionist. Janice won't be coming back after she's had her baby, so do we keep Meryl, or do we need to find someone else?

C: As far as I'm concerned, Meryl can stay. I think she's done a great job over the last month.

B: I'm sorry, but I really can't agree with you. I don't think she's the right person for the job. She hasn't got the right manner.

C: What do you mean by that exactly?

B: Well, she's not welcoming enough, is she? Take for example that incident with the customer a couple of days ago. The customer wasn't very friendly, but that's no excuse for being rude.

C: I take your point, but I really do think that was an isolated incident. I think she's been very nice to work with.

B: I completely agree with you. As a colleague she's fine, but I don't think she's got the right personality for dealing with the public. What do you think, Jeremy?

J: I'm not sure I really agree with you either, Bob. She's perhaps not the ideal person to have on reception, but

she has her strengths. For instance, she's very organised and she speaks four languages.
 B: Yes, I see what you mean. She is highly skilled in other areas.

- 1b** 1 I really can't agree with you 2 What do you mean by that exactly? 3 Take for example 4 I take your point but 5 I completely agree with you 6 I'm not sure I really agree with you 7 For instance 8 I see what you mean

- 1c** Strong agreement I completely agree with you
 Weak agreement I see what you mean
 Weak disagreement I take your point but, I'm not sure I really agree with you
 Strong disagreement I really can't agree with you
 Asking for clarification What do you mean by that exactly?
 Illustrating a point Take for example, For instance

- 1d** 1d 2a 3e 4b 5f 6c

2a They agree to offer Meryl the job and help her to improve her manner when dealing with the public.

6.3 B: Bob C: Claire J: Jeremy

B: Well, you obviously have the last word, Jeremy, but if she does stay on, is there any way we could help her to improve her public manner?

C: Perhaps it's just a question of talking to her. Probably nobody's told her she can come across as a bit rude.

B: Maybe you're right.

J: So do we agree that she should stay on?

B: As I said before, I have my doubts about her public role, but I'm prepared to give her a chance.

J: OK. So let's offer her the job, but agree to give her some help in that area.

B: OK.

C: That's fine by me.

2b Maybe you're right. OK. That's fine by me.

Reading

1 c

2 1a 2c 3b 4c 5b 6a

3 'Yup,' I replied proudly. 'Dressed myself too.'; 'Is there a sign?' I said innocently. 'Gosh, I didn't notice it.'; serve a small sentence in purgatory in consequence; the one offence for which, if I may speak freely here, I would welcome back capital punishment; my favourite is 'Only One Bounce Per Dive on Diving Board'

Guided writing

- 1** 1 What can I visit there?
 2 What's the best way to get around?
 3 What kind of accommodation do you recommend?
 4 How much does food cost?
 5 Where's the best place to start?
 6 Do I need a visa?
 7 What cities on the east coast should I visit?
- 2** 1 First of all... 2 You asked about... Well, 3 Another thing is... 4 By the way... 5 Last but not least...
- 3** 1d 2f 3c 4a 5g 6b 7h 8e

2

Test yourself!

Reading

1 1E 2C 3D 4B 5A

- 2** 1T 2F 3T 4T 5T 6F 7F 8F 9F 10T 11F
- 3** 1 must 2 ought to 3 might 4 will have disappeared
 5 won't be seeing 6 will be being formed
- 4** 1 will have grown 2 sending 3 have been studying,
 climatology 4 haven't been, truthful 5 have changed
 6 is believed, have been creating

Listening

1 a) 3 b) 1 c) 2

TP2 TP: TV Presenter S: Susan G: George P: Pam
 1 TP: ...finding out why exactly it is these people decided to take part in reality TV shows and ending up being in the news themselves...

S: I used to dream of being a singer. Before *Pop Idol* I had been singing in pubs and clubs, and preparing to go to university to study medicine. Now, I'm going to take a few years out and pursue my singing career. I went into *Pop Idol* guessing I might enjoy being a performer. I came out knowing it's what I want to be. When I was voted off it broke my confidence at first, I had to get used to not performing in front of an audience. Now I'm just working hard to see what I can achieve. I'm getting used to the idea that I may still have to go to university and study medicine, and give up my dream.

2 TP: How about you, George?

G: I was bored with my job so I applied to go on *Big Brother*. Being in the show was tough, but I enjoyed it. It was hard getting used to being with other people 24 hours, seven days a week, and I learned a lot about myself, especially not to be so brutally honest and outspoken. I was voted out after three weeks, and I was amazed by the media hype. It was tough on my girlfriend, especially when people started writing stuff on the internet, suggesting I was having an affair. But I'm used to the attention now, and to tell you the truth I love the attention now, it gives you a huge high and you feel like anything's possible!

3 TP: And finally, Pam, how did you get involved in this?

P: I was shopping one day when someone asked if I wanted to be on TV and handed me the *Wife Swap* form. It was incredibly hard to get used to the idea that I wouldn't see my family for weeks. I was sent to live with the Grant family in the south, and Mrs Grant came up north to stay with my family in our house. I wanted to go home on the first day of filming - it was horrible. I took a good look at the family and I didn't like what I saw. However, we now eat healthily, talk more and I really appreciate them. I was used to shouting all the time to get my way, but now I discuss things first, and I don't shout at all. We're getting used to the media attention, as we've been on TV and radio shows all over the world. I wouldn't do *Wife Swap* again, but it's changed our lives for the better.

2 Overall experience:	Positive	Negative
1 Susan		✓
2 George	✓	
3 Pam	✓	

- 3** 1 got used to 2 had to get used to 3 is getting used to
 4 used to 5 had to get used to 6 is used to
 7 couldn't get used to 8 used to 9 is getting used to

Unit 7 One world

Language focus

- 1** 1 Incorrect – No sooner had I switched on my mobile than I received a message.
 2 Incorrect – Not only did I wash the floor yesterday, but I cleaned the windows as well.
 3 Correct.
 4 Incorrect – No sooner does he arrive at a party than he's already making new friends.
 5 Correct.
 6 Incorrect – Never had the city been so crowded as it was for the Olympic Games.
 7 Incorrect – Not even if he apologises will I ever speak to him again.
- 2** 1 Never before has the Earth been in so much danger as it is now.
 2 Not only are we damaging the environment, but we are affecting the climate as well.
 3 Not only do we need to recycle more but we should reduce packaging as well.
 4 Not even if we change the way we live tomorrow will we see the results for many years.
 5 Rarely have I heard so much talk about the environment and seen so little effective action.
 6 No sooner does a political party get into power than it forgoes all its election promises.

- 3a** 1 plan 2 suggest / recommend 3 encourage 4 wonder
 5 promise 6 offer 7 suggest / recommend
 8 want to know 9 advise 10 enquire

verb + infinitive	verb + that-clause
plan	suggest
encourage	recommend
promise	verb + if-clause
offer	wonder
advise	want to know
	enquire

- 4a** 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 c

1 Listen, we've booked tickets to go to Amsterdam on the 31st and we're staying till the 3rd. Nothing special, just a few days hanging out, doing a bit of shopping, going to see a gallery or two. Why don't you come too? It would do you good to get away. If you look on the internet I'm sure you'll be able to find a cheap flight and we could find out if there's another room in the hotel free.

2 A: Yes, can I help you?

B: Yes, I was wondering if you have an intermediate French course.

A: Just one moment. Yes, we do. Tuesdays and Thursdays, 7.30 to 9.00.

B: Are there still many places?

A: Only two, so if you're interested, you'd better sign up soon. I'll have to ask you to do a short test, just to make sure you have the right level.

B: Fine, can I do it now?

3 M: Man W: Woman

M: Have you seen my black trousers anywhere?

W: Um ... they're at the cleaner's. Don't you remember, there was a grease stain on them from when you wore them to clean your bike. I took them last week. Why?

M: Damn. I was going to wear them out on Saturday night.

W: Well, they should be ready by then. I'll go on Saturday morning and pick them up.

M: I don't think they're open on Saturdays, are they?

W: I'll go Friday night, then. I'll pass by on the way home from work.

4 Well, it all started when we were sitting at work one day, thinking about how boring our jobs were, when someone, I can't remember who, suggested we do this. And by the end of the coffee break we'd decided. We're going to a place in Kent and we have to spend a weekend training, then at the end of it all we do a static line jump. From about 3,000 feet, I believe. And we thought we might as well collect some money for charity while we were at it. So we're collecting for a children's charity ... if you'd like to give something...

5 CO: Cat owner V: Vet

CO: You see there's an area on the back of her leg where there's no fur and she keeps biting it so it's red and irritated.

V: How long has it been like this?

CO: A couple of weeks.

V: I'll give you some tablets to give her to clear up the infection. Put one in her food once a day. And you should get one of those plastic collars to put around her neck. You can get one in reception – it'll stop her biting. If she isn't better in three weeks' time, bring her back and we'll have another look at it.

6 A: Listen, you've been saying for ages that you wanted to change your job. This one's perfect.

B: I know, but I'm sure there'll be hundreds of applicants, especially with a salary like that. And I'm sure they'll be better qualified than me. I don't want to waste my time.

A: Look, you might as well apply for it. What have you got to lose? If nothing else it's good experience to go for the interview. And you never know, you might be lucky. Come on, go for it.

4b 1 Why don't you come too? 2 I was wondering

3 Have you seen 4 I'll go Friday night

5 We're going to go 6 You should 7 bring her back

4c 1 He suggests that his friend goes with them to Amsterdam.

2 She enquires if they have an intermediate French course.

3 He wants to know if she has seen his black trousers.

4 She offers to go to pick them up on Friday night.

5 They're planning to go to a place in Kent.

6 The vet suggests she gets a plastic collar to put around the cat's neck.

7 The vet recommends she bring the cat back if she isn't better in three weeks' time.

Vocabulary

1 1 ecosystem 2 habitat 3 biodiversity 4 species

5 survival 6 extinction 7 endangering, threat 8 wiped

2 1 biodiversity 2 extinction 3 species 4 wiped out

5 endangering 6 habitats 7 ecosystems 8 survival

9 threat

3a 1 study holiday 2 camping holiday 3 cruise

4 family holiday 5 sightseeing holiday 6 package holiday

7 inter-rail holiday 8 skiing holiday

4 1 junk 2 waste 3 rubbish

5a 1 junk food 2 absolute / total rubbish

3 recycle rubbish 4 industrial waste 5 junk shops

6 dump rubbish 7 junk mail 8 nuclear waste

6 1 pollution 2 the greenhouse effect 3 flood 4 acid rain

5 carbon dioxide 6 CFCs 7 global warming 8 the ozone

layer

Vocabulary extension

Verb	Noun	Adjective	adverb
-	environment environmentalist	environmental	environmentally
destroy	destruction	destructive	destructively
-	science scientist	scientific	scientifically
endanger	danger	dangerous	dangerously
inhabit	habitat inhabitant	inhabitable	-
-	extinction	extinct	-
-	ecology	ecological	ecologically
-	nature	(un)natural	(un)naturally
pollute	pollution polluter	polluted	-
survive	survival	-	-

Zoom in

- 1 1a 2b
2 1b 2a 3a 4b 5b

Takeaway English

- 1a I can't really see... 2 there's not much chance of...
3 but I doubt whether... 4 I'd be surprised if...

How to...

- 2a a) Do b) Don't c) Do d) Don't e) Do f) Don't g) Do

- 3a 1d 2e 3b 4f 5c 6g 7a

- 4 1 introduce the talk 2 list the main points 3 transport:
problems and solutions 4 energy and water
5 packaging and recycling 6 educate others
7 summarise 8 ask for questions

72 This morning, I'm going to talk to you about how to have an eco-friendly lifestyle, in other words, what we can do in our daily lives to protect the environment. I've divided my talk into four parts. First, I'd like to focus on the number of cars on the road. Second, I'll consider ways to save energy and water. Then I'll move on to packaging and recycling. Finally, I'll propose that we educate others to be eco-friendly too. Please feel free to ask questions while I'm speaking. There'll also be an opportunity for you to ask questions at the end. So, let's start with transport. As I'm sure you are aware, more and more people use cars nowadays to travel to work. In the United States, for example, one third of all traffic is commuters, and the number is rising. The increase in the number of cars on the road means a rise in fuel consumption and higher levels of pollution. How can we avoid this? One alternative, of course, is to use public transport. Another option is to cycle to work. A third solution is 'car pools', that is, groups of people who take it in turns to drive each other to and from work. Now, let's move on to energy in the home. As you know, an obvious way of saving electricity is by simply turning off lights when they're not needed and by using low wattage light bulbs. This not only keeps our bills lower, but saves energy too. Then there's the matter of water. We can save water by turning off the tap when we're cleaning our teeth, by having a dual flush toilet and by using the washing machine or dishwasher when they're full. Now, let's turn our attention to packaging. Have you

noticed that when you go to the supermarket, you come home with almost as much packaging as food? Most of this packaging is unnecessary. We can send a message to the supermarkets that we don't need all this packaging by buying fresh food from a market instead. And if we have plastic bags and water bottles, we should re-use them or take them for recycling when we've finished with them. This brings me to my last point. The future depends on us all being eco-friendly. We must talk to our children, friends and neighbours on the one hand, and lobby our politicians to put the environment high on their political agenda on the other. As I mentioned before, we should be responsible for educating others to protect the environment, too. So to summarise, these are many things that we can do to be eco-friendly. We can save fuel and reduce pollution by looking for alternatives to single car use, we can lower the consumption of electricity and water at home, buy food without packaging and recycle whenever possible, and finally educate others to be sensitive to the environment. That brings me to the end of my talk. If you have any questions, I'll do my best to answer them. Yes? Would you say that individuals have more influence on saving the environment than governments? That's an interesting question. I think...

- 5 1 This morning I'm going to talk to you about... 2 I've divided my talk into four parts 3 First, I'd like to focus on... Second, I'll consider... Then I'll move on to... Finally, I'll propose that... 4 Please feel free to ask questions while I'm speaking. There'll also be an opportunity for you to ask questions at the end 5 So, let's start with... Now, let's move on to... Now, let's turn our attention to... This brings me to my last point 6 So to summarise... 7 That brings me to the end of my talk. 8 If you have any questions, I'll do my best to answer them. That's an interesting question. I think...

Unit 8 The perfect choice

Language focus

- 1 a) I wish I had lots of money. b) I wish I had worked / studied harder at school. c) I wish I hadn't failed / had passed my exams d) I wish I didn't live in a small flat. e) I wish I hadn't broken my leg. f) I wish I wasn't shy.
- 2a 1 I'd have lots of parties if I didn't live in a small flat.
2 If I had studied harder at school I wouldn't have failed my exams.
3 If I wasn't so shy, all the girls would like me.
4 If I had lots of money, I'd leave my job and go travelling.
5 If I hadn't broken my leg, I would have become a professional football player.
6 I would have found a more interesting job if I had studied more.
- 2b 1d 2c 3f 4a 5e 6b
- 3 1c 2a 3b 4f 5d 6e
- 4 1a) He wishes he hadn't drunk so much. b) If he hadn't drunk so much, he wouldn't have a terrible headache.
2a) They wish they hadn't woken up late. b) If they hadn't woken up late, they wouldn't have missed the plane.
3a) She wishes she wasn't so young. b) If she wasn't so young, they would have let her go to the party.
4a) They wish they had won the lottery. b) If they had won the lottery, they would have bought a new house.

- 5a** 1 What you're doing 2 School 3 Old friends 4 Work
5 Family 6 An opportunity 7 Your sex

8.1 M: Matt K: Kia

M: Have you seen this questionnaire in the paper?

K: No. What's it about?

M: It's called 'No regrets'. It's designed to find out how good you are at making the choices that shape your life.

K: Well, I can tell you now that I've got plenty of regrets.

M: Shall I try the questionnaire on you? You have to answer 'yes' or 'no'.

K: OK. Fire away.

M: Do you wish you were doing something else right now?

K: No!! I'm having a great time.

M: Do you wish you had studied more at school?

K: No. My marks were OK and they haven't really influenced my life.

M: If you could, would you get back in contact with any old friends?

K: Not really. I mean, if we lost contact it was for a good reason, I suppose.

M: Wow. You really are in control! Next. If you were offered a better paid but much less interesting job, would you accept it?

K: Oh, yes. I work for money, not for the interest.

M: Right. So in a sense I suppose you regret being in the job you're in.

K: To an extent, yes. I love it, but the pay's terrible.

M: Do you wish you were closer to your family?

K: Sometimes, yes. I only see my parents about twice a year.

M: Have you turned down an opportunity that might have made your life more interesting?

K: Maybe, yes. After university I was once offered a job in New York but decided not to go because I was in a relationship. The relationship ended months later.

M: Ooh! Two yeses in a row!

K: See, I told you I had regrets.

M: Question 7. This is the last one. If you had been born a member of the opposite sex, do you think your life would have been happier?

K: I didn't have any choice about that, did I? Easier, maybe. Happier, no.

M: Right. Now for the analysis. It says if you answer 'yes' to a majority of questions, you probably have problems making the right decisions and consequently have a lot of regrets. And if you said 'no' to the majority of questions, you are probably in control of your life and have few regrets.

K: I'd agree with that! Now it's your turn.

- 5b** 1 you were doing 2 you had studied 3 could, would you get back 4 were offered, would you accept 5 you were 6 might have made 7 you had been born, would have been

- 6a** 1 provided that 2 unless 3 as long as / provided that / providing 4 unless 5 But for 6 as long as / provided that / providing.

- 7** 1 I won't phone you unless I get lost.
2 Take a jacket with you in case it gets cold later on.
3 We can't give you a mortgage unless you can pay a deposit. / We can give you a mortgage as long as / provided that / providing you pay a deposit.
4 You can wait here as long as / provided that / providing you keep quiet. / You can't wait here unless you keep quiet.
5 But for the traffic I'd have arrived ten minutes early.
6 I packed a book in case I got bored at the beach.
7 I'll come to the party as long as / provided that / providing I'm invited. / I won't come to the party unless I'm invited.
8 But for a stranger giving me some money I wouldn't have been able to get the bus.

Vocabulary

- 1** 1 d 2 a 3 f 4 e 5 c 6 b

- 2a** 1 honest 2 generous 3 supportive 4 sensitive 5 reliable

- 3a** 1 e 2 a 3 b 4 f 5 c 6 d

- 3b** 1 go back a long way 2 click straight away 3 get on well
4 complemented each other 5 fed off each other
6 are always there for each other

Vocabulary extension

- 1a** tell: a lie, the truth, a joke

make: a wish, a mistake, a decision

give: advice, a compliment, constructive criticism

keep: a secret, a promise, an appointment

get: a tattoo, a job, a lift

have: a great evening, a question for someone, the courage to do something

- 1b** 1 make 2 keeping 3 told 4 gives 5 got 6 keep
7 have 8 give

- 2a** 1 down 2 over 3 off 4 up with

- 2b** 1 off 2 down 3 up with 4 over 5 down
6 up with 7 off 8 over

Takeaway English

- 1a** A friend has lent Erin his bicycle and it's been stolen.

8.2 O: Ona E: Erin

E: Shh, don't tell anyone.

O: Yeah, that is a difficult problem.

E: So, what do you think I should do?

O: The only way out of it is to buy a new one.

E: I can't do that. I haven't got enough money. And anyway, it was a really old bike.

O: OK, so why don't you get him a second-hand one?

E: The problem is it was a really old model. You can't find them anywhere now.

O: In that case the best thing to do is just give him some money for it. Or how about talking to him about it? He's pretty reasonable, isn't he?

E: I just feel too bad. The last thing he said before he lent me it was 'Don't lose it! That bike's got sentimental value.'

O: Well, I suppose you could try reporting the theft to the police. You never know.

E: The police? They'll never find it. And it's only an old bicycle.

O: It is just an old bicycle. Really, Erin, I reckon you should just tell him it was stolen. What's he going to do? Hit you? I mean, he's supposed to be a friend, right?

E: Right.

- 1b** 1 The only way out of it is to buy a new one. 2 Why don't you get him a second-hand one? 3 The best thing to do is just give him some money for it. 4 How about talking to him about it? 5 I suppose you could try reporting the theft to the police. 6 I reckon you should just tell him it was stolen.

- 2** a) 4 b) 6 c) 1 d) 3 e) 5 f) 2

8.3 1 A: Hey! You've had your hair cut!

B: Yes. Does it look all right? You don't think it's a bit short, do you?

A: No, it really suits you. Where did you get it done?

2 M: Man W: Woman

M: What's the matter? You're looking worried.

W: I've got my English oral exam this evening and I haven't had time to prepare for it.

M: Don't worry. Your English is really good. You'll pass the exam even if you haven't studied.

3 W: Woman M: Man

W: Mmm. That was great! What did you say it was?

M: Italian stuffed aubergines.

W: Well, it was delicious. Where did you learn to cook?

M: (laughing) It's easy, I just followed a recipe in a recipe book!

4 A: Good luck with your interview this afternoon.

B: Thanks. I'll need it.

A: Don't put yourself down. You're one of the smartest people I know. If there's anyone who can do the job, you can!

5 A: You're looking good today! Going anywhere special after the class?

B: No. Just meeting a friend to go to the cinema.

A: What lovely earrings!

B: Thanks. They were a present from Grandma.

6 A: Did you really tell him that you didn't like his new girlfriend?

B: Well, everyone says the same behind her back.

A: I must say I admire your honesty.

Guided writing

1 Possible answers: Making online friends; Internet relationships

2 b

3 1 Introduction: the importance of the internet and chat rooms.
2 Comparing advantages and disadvantages of real and online friends. 3 Problems with meeting online friends.
4 Conclusion: real friends are better than online ones.

4 the truth is but having said that let's face it but despite that

5 1 a 2 d, f 3 e 4 c, g 5 b, h

6 increasingly all but really face-to-face simply actually especially almost certainly

Unit 9 Work experience

Language focus

1a 1 c 2 d 3 g 4 f 5 b 6 a 7 h 8 e

1b 1 postman 2 actor 3 journalist 4 lawyer 5 psychologist
6 careers advisor 7 bouncer 8 sales rep

2 1 of 2 without 3 in 4 of 5 about 6 of

3 1 I hate other people reading my newspaper on the bus or train.
2 I ... other people not answering e-mails.
3 I ... visitors turning up at my house without phoning first.
4 I ... companies sending me publicity I didn't ask for.
5 I ... other students correcting me when I make a mistake.
6 I ... people sniffing when they've got a cold.
7 I ... friends not remembering my birthday.
8 I ... my teacher telling me that my English has improved.

4 1 feeling 2 going 3 correct 4 getting 5 correct
6 adjusting 7 feeling 8 correct 9 taking 10 having
11 Reducing 12 making 13 dealing

5a 1 working 2 to think 3 to enclose 4 learning 5 to be
6 contacting 7 taking 8 to inform

5b Employer: 1, 3, 6, 8 Employee: 2, 4, 5, 7

6 1 What you need is a holiday. It's a holiday that you need.
2 What really gets on our nerves is the constant meetings.
It's the constant meetings that really get on our nerves.
3 What I don't understand is why Kim gets paid more than us.
It's why Kim gets paid more than us that I don't understand.
4 What she really hates is having to work late.
It's having to work late that she really hates.

Vocabulary

1 1 electric cable 2 hammer 3 microscope
4 personal digital assistant 5 saw 6 screwdriver
7 spanner 8 blueprint 9 test tube 10 truncheon

2 1 beautician 2 designer 3 constable 4 lecturer
5 chemist 6 bouncer 7 surgeon 8 plumber

3a 1 lab technician 2 taxi driver 3 computer programmer
4 shop assistant 5 industrial engineer 6 traffic warden
7 fire fighter 8 furniture remover

3b a) 6 b) 3 c) 4 d) 2 e) 7 f) 1 g) 8 h) 5

4 1 up and up 2 more and more 3 little by little
4 time and time 5 on and on 6 worse and worse
7 out and out 8 better and better

5 1 jobs 2 work 3 jobs 4 works 5 job 6 work
7 work 8 job

Vocabulary extension

1 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 b 6 a

Zoom in

1 1 job 2 work 3 job 4 job 5 work 6 Work

2 a) give something up as a bad job b) never done a day's
work in his life c) work something out d) get some work
experience e) just the job f) make a good job of something

Takeaway English

1b 1 c 2 d 3 b 4 a

91b 1 What really annoys me about where I live is the weather. It's always raining and in winter it gets dark early too so you don't feel like doing much. And the other thing is people are always complaining. Sometimes I wish I'd been born somewhere else.

2 We're always really busy all the time and there just aren't enough hours in the day to do everything that we have to do. Sometimes I stay late but I don't get paid for it. I wouldn't mind so much but my boss never thanks me for what I do.

3 The problem is my wife and I both work, which means that when we get home in the evening, we're too tired to do anything and we tend to sit in front of the television until it's time to go to bed. What makes it worse is that we're saving at the moment to buy a new car so we don't go out much at weekends either.

4 There's too much traffic, that's the main problem. Sometimes it can take an hour to get from one side of the town to another. And what makes it worse is that there's never anywhere to park, so you have to spend ages driving around trying to find a parking space.

Reading

1 b

2 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 F

3 people who leave their mobile phones on during meetings
people who don't bother to say good morning
people who don't load the photocopier when it's empty
people who get themselves a coffee without offering
anyone else one drinks machines desk space
photocopiers stolen pens choice of biscuits

How to...

verb	noun	adjective
annoy	annoyance	annoyed / annoying
-	rudeness	rude
irritate	irritant / irritation	irritated / irritating
tolerate	(in)tolerance	(in)tolerant
-	selfishness	selfish
-	stress	stressed / stressful
depress	depression	depressed / depressing

1b 1 annoys 2 depressing 3 irritated 4 intolerance
5 Selfishness 6 stressful

2 1b 2e 3d 4c 5a

3 a) carry out b) petty c) rage d) bitter e) load f) publish

3 Test yourself!

Reading

1 2

2 1F 2F 3F 4T 5T 6F 7F 8F 9F

3 1 watch 2 will exist 3 also 4 hiring 5 they would
6 What one parent

4 1 If only our / their children were less westernised
2 She advised us to hire a private investigator to track our child.
3 He wished he had tracked his child himself.
4 Rarely did they get invited to weekend parties.
5 No sooner was I back at school than I became rebellious.

Listening

1 3

TV3 RP: Radio Presenter B: Bob

RP: ...pleased to meet Bob Highfield, who made the news in the business world last month. It was Bob who decided to give traditional job-seeking strategies a miss, and instead, spent £20,000 on a website and an eye-catching film, broadcasting his desire for an interesting job. He also confesses to offering £1,000 to anyone who can get him his dream job.

Personal branding is all the rage in the United States, where bestsellers like *The Brand Called YOU* and *The Personal Branding Phenomenon* encourage people to promote themselves as brands to attract the perfect partner. So, Bob, tell us more!

B: Well, to tell you the truth, I wish I had thought of the idea ten years ago. If I had had the idea, I am confident I would be a multi-millionaire by now! I decided that I wasn't going to work for peanuts, so I took a few months off to think between jobs. Only when I had begun to do research, did I realise the power of the internet. No sooner had I devised my campaign, *Give Bob a Job*, and had the film made, than the Bob-branded merchandising fell into place! We have teddy bears, T-shirts, clocks and cups! The video was made to advertise my skills and talents, and is in the format of an easy-to-download attachment! As long as I harness the power of the internet, my influence will be unlimited...

RP: I'd be surprised if our listeners understand exactly what you mean, Bob. How can the internet help you in your job search exactly?

B: It's what we call viral marketing. Everyone must have seen an e-mail that has come from a friend, saying 'Have a look at this little video'. If you like it, you will send it to three others, and if they like it they will send it to three others each, and so on and so forth. To be honest, after a week, the numbers are frightening! If, for example, a hundred people had each sent an e-mail to two people, the result would have been 1 million people... And in case only, say, 100,000 people look at my video, there might be only two or three who think 'Wow! What we want is an employee like this!' Come to think of it, not only are these the two or three people most likely to give me my dream job, they are also the only ones I would want actually to work for!

RP: That's amazing, Bob! I have to admit to thinking it would be a great way to find a husband or wife as well! It's a shame I'm already married!

2 1F 2T 3F 4F 5T 6T 7F 8T

3 1 had researched / did he 2 wanting / he would never
3 was going 4 making 5 If / have kept 6 It was Bob
7 What the employer 8 had known

Unit 10 New speak

Language focus

1 1 Pharmaceutical firms wanting to launch new products call in 'naming consultants'.
2 Companies choosing the best name for a product can charge \$100,000.
3 In the past, names based on the content of the product were common.
4 Nowadays names embodying hope and wellness are preferred.
5 Zyban, aimed at people trying to quit smoking, implies it will ban their habit.
6 The idea suggested by Viagra is that of vigour or virility.
7 Names chosen by the consultants have to be pronounceable worldwide.
8 Those beginning with A are most popular.

2 1 Pharmaceutical companies produce life-saving drugs.
2 Athletes are eliminated from competitions if they take banned substances.
3 Companies can only sell tried-and-tested drugs.
4 Some pharmaceutical companies use locally manufactured products.
5 There is a growing need for cheap drugs to treat AIDS in developing countries.
6 There have been far-reaching benefits from flu vaccinations.
7 The Amazon is believed to have hidden remedies for many diseases.
8 There is increasing interest in all kinds of homeopathic medicine.

3a 1 a pop star 2 a teacher 3 IT (information technology)
4 she's married with two kids, a mortgage and a part-time job in a bank

100 V: Vanessa O: Oliver

V: Do you remember that night we went out to celebrate school finishing? I think we came to the same pub, didn't we?

O: Do you know, I think you're right. That was ten years ago.

V: That's right. We were 18.

- O: Well, if someone had told me I was going to be a teacher I'd have laughed at them.
- V: That's because you were going to be a pop star, weren't you?
- O: I was. I hated school and had no doubt at all that I would never set foot in one again. I wanted to be rich and famous. And my sister, who was going to work as a primary school teacher, now plays in a well-known jazz group.
- V: Well, you don't really know what you want to do at 18, do you? I was going to go to university to study IT and then set up my own internet company.
- O: You were, weren't you? You always said you'd sell it for a fortune and retire before you were 35.
- V: That's right.
- O: And you always said you'd never get married. And you certainly weren't going to have kids! You were much too independent for that.
- V: Now look at me. Married, two kids, a mortgage and a part-time job in a bank!

- 3b** 1 was going to be 2 were going to be 3 would, set
4 was going to work 5 was going to go 6 'd sell
7 'd get 8 weren't going to have
- 4a** 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 d 5 f 6 e 7 h 8 g 9 i 10 j
- 4b** 2, 3, 5, 8, 9
- 5** 1 was going to take on 2 wouldn't be able to 3 wasn't going to write 4 'd (would) get 5 was going to advertise 6 'd (would) phone 7 'd (would) be 8 were going to meet

Vocabulary

- 1a** 1 tapping, fingers 2 stared 3 clenched, teeth 4 nodded
5 frowning 6 stroking, chin 7 folded, arms
- 1b** a 6 b 2 c 1 d 4 e 5 f 7 h 3 (picture g is not used)
- 2** 1 d, should 2 h, shouldn't 3 b, should 4 g, should
5 f, should 6, c shouldn't 7, e should 8, a shouldn't
- 3** 1 takes 2 gives 3 defend 4 stick 5 present 6 taking
7 leave 8 use

Vocabulary extension

- 1a** 1 b 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 c 6 f
- 1b** things: device, machine, tool
stuff: liquid, material, powder
- 1c** 1 rat poison 2 paper clip 3 smoke alarm 4 paint stripper
5 lawnmower 6 screwdriver 7 denim 8 cling film
- 1d** 1 tool (thing), screwdriver 2 liquid (stuff), paint stripper
3 material (stuff), denim 4 thing, paper clip
5 machine (thing), lawnmower 6 stuff, cling film
7 device (thing), smoke alarm 8 powder (stuff), rat poison
- 1e** 1 tool, tighten 2 liquid, getting / stripping 3 material, are made 4 thing, keeping 5 machine, to cut 6 stuff, wrap
7 device, tells 8 powder, to kill

Takeaway English

- 1a** 1 A customer and a shop assistant in a shop. 2 A market researcher and a passer-by in the street. 3 Two friends talking on the phone. 4 Two flatmates at home.
- 1b** 1 SA: Shop Assistant C: Customer
SA: Good afternoon. Can I help you?
C: No, I'm fine, thank you. I'm just looking.
SA: We have our new autumn collection just arrived in this week.
C: Thank you very much. If I need any help I'll come and get you.
- 2 R: Researcher PB: Passer-by
R: Excuse me. Could I just ask you a few questions, please?
PB: I'm sorry, I don't really have time to stop.

- R: It'll only take a minute. Just a few questions about ...
PB: I'm really sorry but I'm already late for work. I really can't stop.

- 3 S: Sandra M: Mark
S: Hello, Sandra speaking.
M: Hi, Sandra, it's me, Mark.
S: Oh, hi Mark. How are you?
M: Oh, fine, fine. Listen, I was wondering if you would like to go out for a drink tonight.
S: Um ... I can't really tonight, Mark. I'm a bit tired and I've got to be at work early tomorrow.
M: What about tomorrow then?
S: Well, I'm afraid I'm gonna be busy all week really, because we've got an office inspection this week from head office.
M: Well, maybe at the weekend then?
S: Yeah, I'll speak to you later on in the week. OK?
M: Sure. Bye.
S: Bye.
- 4 J: Jane T: Tom
J: Tom! Could you come in the kitchen and do a bit of the washing-up? We haven't got anything left clean for me to do any cooking with.
T: Do you mind if I do it in about ten minutes?
J: Well, I can't start cooking until I've got some clean pots and pans to use.
T: Yeah, I'll be with you in five minutes. It's the news on TV. It's nearly finished. I'll be there in a few minutes, promise.
J: OK. But don't be long or we'll never eat.

- 1b** 1 yes 2 yes 3 yes 4 yes
- 1c** 1 No, I'm fine, thank you. I'm just looking.
2 If I need any help I'll come and get you.
3 I'm sorry, I don't really have time to stop.
4 I really can't tonight, Mark.
5 I'll be with you in five minutes.
- 1e** a) 4 b) 1, 2 c) 3, 4 d) 3

Guided writing

- 1a** 1 b 2 a 3 e
- 1b** You only need to read the first three or four lines of each report to answer the questions.
- 2** Reports are normally written in neutral or formal English and the style is precise and factual.
- 3** 1 f 2 d 3 b 4 h 5 a 6 c 7 e 8 g
- 4** 1 To sum up, In conclusion 2 What's more / Not only that 3 in order to / so as to 4 Having said that / However 5 provided / as long as

Unit 11 | The wider world

Language focus

- 1a** 1 A large number of people 2 There are lots of places 3 I've used a few Feng Shui ideas 4 None of my friends 5 There are a few Indian restaurants 6 There are a large number of Chinese shops 7 Loads of people 8 In general there is very little interest
- 2a** 1 30 2 8 3 2 4 20 5 60% 6 5% 7 three hours 8 an hour 9 28
- 1b** OK, so are we ready? Right, let's see. Hands up those of you who still live with their parents. Only eight. So, that's not many, is it? In a class of 30. Eight out of 30 students still live with their parents. What about the rest then. How many

people live in a flat on their own? Only two? That's not surprising given the price of rents these days. How do you manage it, that's what I'd like to know? OK, so I guess most of us share a flat, is that right? Hands up those of you who share a flat. Mmm, so 20 people share a flat.

Fine, so what about money? Not counting the money we spend on rent, that is. How many people spend more than 60 per cent of their money on leisure goods like clothes, music, video games, etc.? Wow, 25. How many people spend less than 5 per cent of their money on leisure goods? Only five. And so there's nobody who spends nothing, is that right? Well, it would be difficult to spend absolutely nothing, wouldn't it?

OK, so what about television? How much time do we spend watching television? Come on, tell the truth now. Hands up if you spend three hours or more a day watching television. That's what I thought. Ten people. That's a lot of television, you know. What do you find to watch? Hands up if you spend less than an hour a day. Nineteen. What about the other person? You haven't got a television? Good for you. All right. Last point. Let's see how the majority of students get around. Hands up if you own a motorbike or moped. Twenty-eight. And the other two? On foot. Well, that's healthy, at least.

- 2b** 1 A few 2 Very few 3 A large number of / Lots of / Loads of 4 a large amount of / a great deal of / lots of / loads of 5 very little 6 None of 7 a great deal of / lots of / loads of 8 a little 9 no 10 A large number of / Lots of / Loads of

- 4a** 1 very 2 by no means 3 even 4 rather 5 of all 6 easily 7 by far 8 even

4b India

Vocabulary

- 1** Down: 1 sumo 2 Feng Shui 3 karate 4 tae kwon do 5 kendo 6 shiatsu
Across: 4 Tai Chi 5 karaoke 7 origami 8 judo 9 yoga
- 3** 1 kebab 2 sushi 3 naan bread 4 spring rolls 5 green tea 6 chicken curry 7 noodles 8 steamed rice

4

S	E	R	V	E	G	B	E	A	T
P	I	B	S	S	C	O	T	P	B
R	K	M	M	P	H	I	O	O	U
I	X	A	M	R	O	L	L	U	P
N	L	R	D	E	P	C	I	R	E
K	B	D	R	A	I	N	Q	Z	E
L	N	H	W	D	G	R	I	L	L
E	Y	E	C	F	M	V	A	P	J

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 h, steak 2 e, peanuts, 3 g, chilli 4 c, coffee 5 a, honey 6 f, chicken 7 b, spring rolls 8 d, cream

Zoom in

1 1 a 2 b

2a 1 as 2 like 3 like 4 like 5 as 6 as

Takeaway English

- 1a** 1 T 2 F He has done it for 'ages' (a long time). 3 T 4 F She is happy with just doing the postures. 5 F He shows at the end that he respects her position.

(11.2) F: Fiona K: Kari

F: Did I tell you? I've taken up yoga.

K: Good for you. I've done yoga for ages, but I didn't know you were interested in Eastern philosophy.

F: Philosophy? No. I just do it because it helps me relax.

K: Right. It's a shame, really. People in the West just see yoga as a form of exercise, whereas in fact the postures are a preparation for meditation.

F: But the most important part of yoga is the postures, right? I mean, it's mainly about being flexible, isn't it?

K: On the contrary. In India the most important thing is the spiritual side of yoga. The postures allow you to feel comfortable in your body, leaving your mind free for meditation.

F: I don't doubt that that's how it's seen in India, but then again we're not in India, are we?

K: No, you're right. But there's so much more to yoga than the postures. Why don't you try doing some of the breathing exercises, for example, instead of just practising the postures?

F: Well, I've only just started, and while I understand what you're saying, I'm just happy to be feeling less stressed and a little more flexible.

K: You're right, of course. It is a great way to relax.

- 2a** 1 whereas 2 On the contrary 3 but then again 4 instead of

How to...

- 2** 1 English 2 Irish 3 Australian 4 North American

(11.3) G: Girl F: Friend

1 G: Hi. How's things?

F: Not too bad. And you? You don't look too happy?

G: I'm not. I've just had a row with my boyfriend. He wanted to go to the cinema and I didn't. So he got angry and he went home.

F: I'm sorry to hear that.

G: What are you doing now? Do you fancy a coffee?

F: I can't at the moment. I've got some work to finish.

G: Come on. There's a café just here.

F: All right, then.

2 G: Hi. How's things?

F: Not too bad. What about yourself? You don't look too happy?

G: I am n't. I'm just after having a row with my boyfriend.

He wanted to go to the cinema and I didn't. So he got angry took the huff and he went home.

F: Aw, that's terrible.

G: What are you doing now? Do you fancy a coffee?

F: I can't at the minute. I've got some work to finish.

G: Aw, come on. There's a café just here.

F: All right, then.

3 G: G'dday, mate. How's things?

F: Not too bad. Yourself? You don't look too good?

G: I'm not. I've just had a barney with my boyfriend. He wanted to go to the movies and I didn't. So he had a fit and he went home.

F: That's no good.

G: What are you doing now? Do you fancy a coffee?

F: I can't right now. Gotta finish some work.

G: Come on. There's a café just here.

F: All right, then.

- 4 G: Hey. How's it going?
 F: All right. What about you? You look kinda down.
 G: I so am. I just had a fight with my boyfriend. He wanted to go to the movies and I didn't. So he got mad and went home.
 F: Oh, what a bummer.
 G: What are you doing now? Do you wanna go get a coffee?
 F: I can't right now. I have some work to finish.
 G: Come on. There's a café right here.
 F: Oh, OK.

3

Speaker 1 (English)	Speaker 2 (Irish)	Speaker 3 (Australian)	Speaker 4 (US)
Hi	Hi	G'dday	Hey
don't look too happy	don't look too happy	don't look too good	look kinda down
a row	a row	a barney	a fight
got angry	took the huff	had a fit	got mad
I'm sorry to hear that	That's terrible	That's no good	What a bummer
at the moment	at the minute	right now	right now

- 4 a) Australian b) North American c) Irish

Unit 12 Consumer society

Language focus

- 1a 1 'd seen 2 is learning 3 decided 4 'll have done
 5 's rained 6 'll go travelling 7 'd been studying
 8 've been living

- 2a 1 4 2 40 3 900 4 1,023 5 41 6 30 7 20,000

121 R: Robert T: Tina

- R: Tina, have you seen this website?
 T: No, I haven't. What's it about?
 R: About TV viewing habits. The information's from a recent survey that some researchers in America have published.
 T: What does it say?
 R: Well, for instance, that the average American watches four hours of TV a day, and that 40 per cent eat with the TV on. It also says that young people spend 900 hours at school a year compared with 1,023 hours watching TV.
 T: That's incredible! I'm sure I didn't spend four hours a day watching TV when I was a child. And we never ate in front of the TV. I wasn't allowed to watch any TV until I'd had dinner and finished all my homework. What else?
 R: Forty-one per cent of American households have three or more TV sets.
 T: When I was a child we just had the one set, though my parents have had a TV in the kitchen for the last few years.
 R: I can remember our first TV. It was black and white. Colour TVs had been invented, but they were really expensive.
 T: I keep forgetting. You're really old, aren't you?
 R: Very funny!
 T: What else does it say?
 R: Well, it talks about advertising too. Apparently, local TV devotes 30 per cent of the time during news broadcasts to advertising.
 T: I knew that the amount of time dedicated to adverts had gone up, but that's unbelievable!
 R: I know. They reckon that American children watch 20,000 commercials on TV a year.
 T: 20,000? That means that by the time my son's 18 he'll have watched around ... 360,000 adverts.
 R: That's right.
 T: It's all very depressing. Is there any good news?
 R: I'm afraid not.

- 2b 1 have you seen 2 have published 3 watches
 4 didn't spend 5 never ate 6 'd had (had had)
 7 have had 8 had been invented 9 had gone up
 10 'll have watched

- 3 1 g 2 i 3 e 4 j 5 b 6 f 7 d 8 c 9 a 10 h

- 4 1 really 2 quite 3 reasonably 4 utterly 5 slightly
 6 enormously 7 pretty 8 totally

- 5a 1 tall young 2 ✓ 3 baggy blue 4 dirty white 5 ✓
 6 new Italian 7 small digital 8 ✓

Vocabulary

- 1 1 trade name 2 commercial 3 slogan 4 banner
 5 sponsor logo 6 billboard

- 2a a) grunge b) hippy c) hip-hop d) goth e) emo f) punk

- 2b 1 hippy 2 hip-hop 3 punk 4 emo 5 goth 6 grunge

Vocabulary extension

- 1 1 persuades 2 special offers 3 aimed at, brand loyalty
 4 jingles 5 appeal to 6 tempted, free gifts 7 target
 8 sponsor

- 2 1 produce, album 2 label 3 release compilations
 4 cover 5 cover 6 lyrics 7 record, track

- 3 1 g 2 b 3 h 4 c 5 a 6 d 7 f 8 e

Takeaway English

- 1a 1 Claire 2 Matt 3 Claire 4 Claire 5 Matt

122 C: Claire M: Matt

- C: Have you seen that new advert, the one with the Indian guy who gets an elephant to sit on his car to make it the same shape as the one he's seen in an advert. It's brilliant!
 M: How can you say that? Don't you know you're being manipulated by some advertising agency to do exactly what you're doing at the moment – talk about their product? You're a victim of their strategy.
 C: Oh, come on. That's a bit exaggerated, don't you think? It's just a bit of fun. I've got no intention of going out and buying the car. I can't afford it, for a start. I can appreciate an advert without being a victim. It's like anything that's well done, like any artwork, you can enjoy it and not be taken in by it.
 M: I disagree. You might think that adverts don't affect you, but of course they do. How many people think that they need something, just because they've seen it in an advert? Then they go out and buy it – because they think they'll be happy or attractive or sexy, like the people they see in the advert.
 C: I don't know. I think people are more objective than that. People don't go out and buy something just because they've seen an advert they like.
 M: Of course they do. It may not be as simple as seeing an advert and then going out and buying it. But advertising influences you on a subconscious level. When you're thinking about buying a car, all of those images are there at the back of your mind, influencing which car you choose to buy. Why do you think companies spend all the money they do on advertising? They wouldn't bother if it didn't have any effect.
 C: I don't know. I just think adverts are interesting and fun. They're not to be taken seriously.
 M: You're still a victim, as I said.

- 1b** 1 How can you say 2 Don't you know 3 come on, don't you think 4 might think, but of course they do
5 People don't, just because 6 Why do you think
7 wouldn't bother if

Reading

- 1** 1 1, 2 2 1, 4 3 1, 2 4 1, 3 5 2, 3 6 2
2 1 wide variety 2 chilled-out 3 dine 4 cosy 5 cater for
6 economical / value for money 7 casual 8 the early hours

Guided writing


- 1** 1 a woollen jumper 2 a DVD 3 a flight
4 a pair of shoes / a woollen jumper 5 a DVD
6 a woollen jumper 7 a pair of shoes 8 car hire
2 4
3 1 4 2 3 3 4 4 2 5 4 6 3 7 4 8 5

4 Test yourself!

Reading

- 1** 1 b, g 2 e 3 f 4 c
2 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 F
3 1 is going to 2 completely 3 greater
4 illegal immigrants 5 have been entering
6 even more disturbed
4 1 Even more needs to be known about the reasons people are leaving their countries.
2 By far the worst problem the world is facing is migration.
3 The reason officials had been upset was their discovery of people smugglers.
4 Not having a visa changed my life plans.
5 I was going to try and enter Australia illegally, but I didn't in the end.

Listening

- 1** 1
 TP: TV Presenter J: Jayne D: Douglas
TP: ...And tonight on Consumer Business Affairs, we are debating the revelations in the media this week that your mobile may very well have been used by your bosses or your spouse to track you down and spy on your whereabouts. And you wouldn't have known a thing about it! Shocking but true ... so, Jayne Oakesmith, information technology correspondent, tell us more. Any truth in it all?

J: It is true that technology now rules our lives in even more insidious ways than ever before. The new mobile-tracking service allows parents to keep an eye on their children and monitor the movements of elderly relatives. However, while these had been successful services in the beginning, it has now emerged that by far the most popular service is finding out if someone is cheating on their partner, or pretending to be elsewhere. While attracting many suspicious husbands and wives, it has been even more attractive to bosses, worrying that their staff are playing away from work!

TP: But don't you have to give your permission for your mobile to be tracked? Surely it would be totally illegal to spy on people ... Douglas Street, from one of our largest telecommunications companies, how do you make sure this isn't simply spying?

D: Accessing the service means registering your details and the number of the mobile phone you wish to track on an internet website. A text alert will then be sent to the owner of the phone, asking for permission to be monitored in future. If you are an employer with company telephones this is easy, but a jealous husband would have to be completely mad to try it without their wife's permission. Only when we have consent can we go ahead and track, and we can locate a person's exact position, the street they are in. A worried parent can visit a website and see exactly where their child is at that precise moment. The technology was going to be developed so that we could warn people by text if the person they are tracking has moved from one pre-defined area to another ... but unfortunately we have run into problems with the Data Protection Laws.

TP: Surely the existence of this technology is putting relationships at a far greater risk than ever before ... I mean, what would you say if your wife asked you if it was OK to track down your mobile phone?

D: I'd ... well, actually I'm gay, but if my partner asked I'd probably say no ... but I couldn't prevent my boss from tracking me during working hours.

- 2** 1 F 2 F 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F
3 1 fewer 2 were going to text 3 completely
4 had agreed 5 has been putting 6 Knowing
7 had been drawn up 8 was going to