

Answer key and transcripts

Unit 1 The concrete jungle

Language focus

- 1 2 was not 3 gave 4 visited 5 left
6 has 7 are 8 became 9 sailed 10 know
- 2 2 English immigrants established it.
3 They called it Boston because Boston was the last town they visited before they left England.
4 It's in the east of England.
5 It's a church – the tallest parish church in England.
6 You can see memorials to famous men from Boston.
- 3 2 Do you read before you go to sleep?
3 Do you have a lot of free time?
4 Were your parents very strict?
5 Does your teacher give you a lot of homework?
6 Was there a good film on TV last night?
7 Did you go shopping at the weekend?
8 Was this exercise difficult?
- 4 2 My local area isn't very quiet.
3 My town / city doesn't have a crime problem.
4 Houses aren't very expensive in my area.
5 I didn't buy my own house last year.
6 I wasn't born in this town / city.
7 My neighbours didn't have a party last night.
8 There weren't a lot of new words in exercise 1.
- 5 2 Where are you from?
3 Why do you want to learn English?
4 When did you start learning English?
5 Where do you live?
6 Who do you live with?
7 How do you come to class?
8 How long does it take you to get here?
9 How often do you go to the cinema?
10 Who do you go with?
- 7a 1b did he beat 2a gave 2b does the statue have 3a do Americans celebrate 3b do people eat 4a do the stars represent 4b joined 5a happened 5b do Americans call
- 7b 1a George W Bush 1b John Kerry 2a France 2b a torch 3a Thanksgiving Day 3b turkey, pumpkin pie and cranberries 4a There is one star for each state 4b Hawaii 5a America signed the Declaration of Independence from Great Britain 5b Independence Day

Vocabulary

- 1a 2 cosmopolitan 3 crowded 4 stressful 5 dynamic
6 sophisticated 7 welcoming 8 touristy 9 noisy
10 polluted 11 dirty 12 ugly
- 2 2 shopping centre 3 sports centre 4 industrial estate
5 traffic jam 6 ring road 7 theme park 8 tower block
- 3a Down: 1 subway 2 glamour 3 crime 4 temple
5 lonely 6 dangerous 7 beach
Across: 8 paradise on earth

Vocabulary extension

- 1 11 1 traffic lights 2 zebra crossing 3 market stall
4 post box 5 car park 6 high street 7 parking meter

Pronunciation

- 1 12 1 England English S 2 Italy Italian D 3 China Chinese D 4 Poland Polish S 5 Canada Canadian D 6 Morocco Moroccan S 7 Germany German S 8 Sweden Swedish S 9 Japan Japanese D 10 Brazil Brazilian S
- 2 13 England Italy China Poland Canada Morocco Germany Sweden Japan Brazil
- 3 14 1 I saw a movie in Bombay. 2 I bought some gloves in Vancouver. 3 I went to a pub in Dover. 4 I saw a carnival in Havana. 5 It was lively in Berlin. 6 It was vibrant in Boston.

Takeaway English

- 1 15 Walk out of the station. Turn left into Station Road. Go straight down Station Road until you get to some traffic

lights. Turn right into Park View Road.

Go past the park on your left. Go over the bridge. Turn right again at the newsagent's. It's on your right, opposite the bank. You can't miss it.

- 2 2 straight down / along 3 second 4 down / along 5 past
6 left into 7 over 8 on your left

Reading

- 1 b 1 c 4 d 3
- 2 1 Alek Wak 2 Alek Wak 3 Isabel Allende 4 Ruth Westheimer 5 Isabel Allende, Ruth Westheimer 6 Rigoberta Menchú Tum 7 Isabel Allende, Ruth Westheimer 8 Ruth Westheimer

How to

- 2 1 a 2 e 3 g 4 b 5 h 6 d 7 c 8 f

Unit 2 Lives and loves

Language focus

- 1 1 weren't watching 3 were arguing 4 were shouting
5 didn't hear 6 screamed 7 was listening 8 was
9 checked 10 didn't win 11 was cycling 12 had 13 wasn't
looking 14 crashed 15 arrived 16 were waiting 17 went
18 didn't think 19 was having 20 rang
- 2 2 Was he watching the TV 3 were his children doing
4 was his wife doing 5 was Lena doing 6 Was she looking
7 were waiting for her 8 was she doing
- 3 3 I was waiting for a bus when it started to rain. 4 A student stopped to give me a lift while I was standing in the rain. 5 We were driving along when he invited me for coffee. 6 We found we had lots in common while we were having coffee. 7 We were chatting and laughing when I realised I was late for work. 8 My boss was waiting to talk to me when I arrived at work.
- 4 3 ~~was~~ ~~hating~~ hated 4 ~~was~~ ~~preferring~~ preferred 5 ✓
6 ~~wasn't~~ ~~understanding~~ didn't understand 7 ~~were~~
~~needing~~ needed 8 ✓ 9 ✓ 10 ~~wasn't~~ ~~believing~~ didn't
believe 11 ✓ 12 ✓
- 5 2 used to 3 used to 4 didn't use to 5 didn't use to
6 didn't use to 7 used to 8 didn't use to
- 7 2 What type of music did you use to like?
3 Did both your parents use to work?
4 How did you use to spend Sundays?
5 What TV shows did you use to watch?
6 Did you use to be afraid of anything?

Vocabulary

- 1a 2 i 3 h 4 a 5 g 6 c 7 e 8 d 9 b 10 f
- 2 2 easy-going 3 outgoing 4 kind 5 sensitive 6 sensible
- 3 2 does she look like 3 Does she like 4 do you like 5 do
you look like 6 are you like
- 4 2 with, up, with 3 in, with 4 with 5 -, - 6 to

Vocabulary extension

- 1 Age: in his / her early sixties, in his / her mid-thirties, middle-aged Hair: fair, highlighted, shoulder-length, thick, wavy Body: average height, broad-shouldered, medium build, stocky Personality: dynamic, fair, fun-loving, lively, loyal, nervous, practical, romantic, selfish, shy, spontaneous
- 2 2 practical 3 loyal 4 dynamic 5 romantic 6 fun-loving
7 spontaneous 8 shy
- 3 2 H 3 G 4 C 5 E 6 D 7 A 8 F 9 I 10 J

Pronunciation

- 1 21 1 British, tradition 2 rubbish 3 finished 4 fishing
5 tissue 6 should, pronunciation

Takeaway English

- 1a (22) 1 Do you come here often? 2 Can I get you a drink?
and c 3 Are you on your own? 4 Your face is really familiar.
5 Do you fancy a dance? 6 Excuse me, have you got a light?
7 What are you doing later? 8 Do you know where the toilet is?
1b a 4 b 2 c 8 d 5 e 1 f 3 g 7 h 6

Guided writing

- 2 2 while 3 during 4 for
3 2 for 3 during 4 while (OR when) 5 during 6 when
7 for 8 while (OR when)
4 1 about two years ago 2 in a restaurant 3 he / she was
having dinner with some friends 4 he turned round to call a
waiter 5 they just laughed at him / her 6 He was really
friendly and chatted to him / her ... He signed his / her
serviette

Unit 3 Work it out

Language focus

- 1 2 They've studied English 3 We've lived in / at our current
house 4 I've done yoga 5 My mother's had her car 6 I've
played the guitar 7 Tom's been a vegetarian 8 My parents
have known each other
2 2 How long have you studied English?
3 How long have you done your favourite hobby?
4 How long have you had the shoes you are wearing?
5 How long have you lived at your current address?
6 How long have you known your best friend?
7 How long have you played your favourite game or sport?
8 How long have you had your television?
9 How long have you spent doing this exercise?
4 1 For 2 Since, For, since 3 Since, For, Since
5 2've lived 3 left 4 got 5 went 6 worked 7've been
8 was 9 trained 10've done 11've lived 12's helped
13've written 14 haven't had 15 hasn't been
6 2 worked 3 for 4 spent 5've been 6 since 7 have,
had 8 was 9 supervised 10've been 11 for 12 did,
leave 13 wanted
7 2 I haven't had my first / an interview yet.
3 They haven't moved house yet.
4 We haven't finished the exam yet.
5 His parents haven't met his new girlfriend yet.
6 He hasn't seen the new James Bond film yet.
7 We haven't reserved a flight yet.
8 I haven't done my homework yet.

Vocabulary

- 1 Across: 3 librarian 7 gardener 8 bouncer 9 website
designer 10 artist Down: 1 lorry driver 2 lifeguard
4 solicitor 5 dentist 6 teacher
2 2 creative 3 boring 4 tiring 5 skilled 6 stressful
7 badly paid 8 sociable 9 well-paid 10 repetitive
3 2 d 3 g 4 j 5 a 6 h 7 f 8 i 9 c 10 b

Vocabulary extension

- 1 2 application form 3 salary 4 CV 5 knowledge
6 computer-literate 7 degree 8 commission 9 prospects
10 negotiable 11 candidate 12 requirements 13 deadlines
14 flexible
2 2 for 3 of 4 at 5 in 6 of 7 of 8 to 9 for 10 in

Pronunciation

- 1 (31) 1 teacher, waiter, postman, lifeguard, bouncer, gardener,
dentist 2 architect, secretary, footballer, journalist, editor
3 accountant, conductor, designer 4 solicitor, librarian
3 (33)
/j/ /i/ /j/ /j/
2 You really like your yoga classes.

- /j/ /j/
3 Yuppies are young professionals with good jobs.
/j/ /j/
4 Have you seen John's jet yet?
/i/ /j/ /j/
5 He's also got a lovely yellow yacht.
/ai/ /ai/
6 I've just got a reply to my application.

Takeaway English

- 1a 2 a 3 e 4 b 5 d 6 g 7 c

- 1b (34) A: Well, first of all, have you had any experience of
working in an office?
B: Yes. I've done temporary office jobs for the last four years.
A: And how well can you type?
B: I'm very fast. I can do about 70 words a minute.
A: Are you computer-literate?
B: Well, I can do word processing, and I can use the
internet.
A: Excellent. Have you had any experience of answering
the phone?
B: Yes, I have. I've got a good telephone manner.
A: And do you speak German? We sometimes get phone
calls from clients in Berlin.
B: Yes, I do. I speak well and I can write letters and faxes too.
A: Right. And ... erm, can you work on Saturday
mornings? We all work two Saturdays in every month.
B: If it's really necessary, then yes.
A: Fine. And ... er ... when can you start?
B: Any time. Tomorrow if you like.
A: Excellent. Well, I'll be in touch before the end of the day.

1c secretary

2b (35) See page 19

How to

- 2b (36) A: Good afternoon and welcome to *Private Lives*. My
3b first guest today is weatherman Toni Leroy. Toni, are you a
and 5b trained meteorologist?
B: I am, yes.
A: And is that true of all TV weathermen and women?
B: No. A lot of TV weathermen are trained meteorologists,
but not all of them. Some TV channels prefer to employ
actors who have TV experience and look better than me! I
mean, I'm not exactly a model, am I?
A: But you're very popular. Do you enjoy being famous?
B: Not really, no. I can't go anywhere these days without
people pointing at me or coming up to ask me for an
autograph. But I love the job.
A: Do you get fan mail?
B: I do, funnily enough. I was very surprised when they
first gave me a letter from a viewer, but I now get hundreds
of letters a week. But they're not all positive.
A: No?
B: No, some of them are from people who are unhappy
because, for example, I said it was going to be sunny and
they planned a picnic in the country. And then it rained all
day. But that's inevitable. With the help of satellite pictures,
we're getting better and better at predicting the weather,
but we still make mistakes. And we can't predict what will
happen in every town and village in the country!
A: Right! One thing I've always wanted to know is what
you see when you're presenting the weather.
B: That's an interesting question. You see me standing in
front of a map. I don't see that map. I see a blue screen.
The map is added by a computer. I look at a TV monitor at
the side of the blue screen and on the monitor I see what
you see. At first it's difficult to co-ordinate your hands!
A: And one final question. What's the weather going to be
like tomorrow?
B: The forecast is good - it should be warm and sunny. But
listen to my morning programme before you make any
plans!
A: That was Toni Leroy. My next guest this afternoon is ...

2b 1, 4

3b 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F

4 (37) See words underlined in (36).

1 Test yourself!

Reading

- 2 Eduardo 3 Francine 4 Dolly 5 Eduardo 6 Cecil
- 2 fancied each other 3 shy 4 sensible 5 nervous 6 from time to time
- 2 were dancing 3 started 4 told 5 was having 6 walked
- 2 out 3 in 4 to 5 up 6 in

Listening

- 1 **(Ty)** Let's go and see the house where I was born. My family and I moved away from here when I was 12. Dad worked in a factory but the factory closed and he had no work, so my parents decided to emigrate to Boston in the US. That was over 30 years ago, but I still remember the house where I spent my childhood. It was in the middle of this street, next to a shop.
Let's see if I can find it. Everything's changed so much ... Oh no! It's not there any more! The shop's gone too. They've built a big tower block where the house used to be. There was a park opposite the house but there's a big shopping centre there now ... And look at all these cars! We didn't know what a traffic jam was when I was a girl. We used to play in the street after school. That's obviously impossible these days. When I was a girl this was an industrial town. It was dirty and polluted. But it wasn't so noisy. Just listen to all that noise! On the positive side, it is cleaner now that the industry has gone. Today the town's full of offices, banks, shops ... It's more sophisticated than it used to be, I suppose. But so crowded. When I was a girl it was like a village. Everyone knew everyone else. People were very friendly and welcoming. It's different now. I wouldn't like to come back. It feels like a very stressful place to live.
- 1 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F
- 2 2 tower block 3 park 4 are 5 was 6 is 7 is
- 3 2 Who made the decision 3 Has your hometown changed 4 What did you use to do 5 Why did you come back

Writing

- 1 Dominique: administrative work Mette: activities with children
- 2 I've lived in 3 I was a secretary 4 I'm good at typing 5 I was a sports teacher 6 I haven't found a new job yet
- 3 2 from 3 have you been 4 For
- 4 2 d 3 b 4 e 5 a 6 c

Unit 4 Sportmania

Language focus

- 1 2 have to 3 can 4 can't 5 don't have to 6 have to 7 can 8 don't have to
- 2 Can I 3 Do I have to 4 Do I have to 5 Can I 6 Do I have to 7 do I have to 8 can I
- 3 2 have to (6) 3 can (2) 4 have to (7) 5 don't have to (3) 6 have to (1) 7 can't, can (5) 8 don't have to (4)
- 4 Possible answers in brackets
2 don't have to (shooting, golf) 3 can (yoga) 4 can't / mustn't (shooting) 5 can't (skiing) 6 can (golf, yoga, swimming) 7 have to (swimming, skiing, motor racing) 8 don't have to (football) 9 can't / mustn't (shooting, motor racing) 10 mustn't (squash)
- 6 2 wanted 3 didn't show 4 began 5 sent 6 went 7 had 8 became 9 won 10 made 11 got 12 beat

Vocabulary

- 1a 1 play 2 do, go 3 goes for a, do 4 play, play 5 do, go 6 go, go for a 7 playing, go, go for a 8 play

- 1b 1 go 2 play 3 go for a 4 do

2	T	S	N	E	A	K	E	R	S	A	L
	I	R	J	D	S	T	R	A	C	K	E
	B	M	C	B	O	G	I	C	O	G	R
	Y	T	O	C	C	I	F	K	B	O	J
	T	R	U	N	K	S	C	E	O	G	N
	P	A	R	P	S	S	O	T	O	G	S
	O	I	S	J	C	O	U	R	T	L	H
	O	N	E	P	I	T	C	H	S	E	O
	L	E	W	C	A	P	S	M	N	S	R
	T	R	A	C	K	S	U	I	T	N	T
	X	S	F	L	E	G	G	I	N	G	S

- 1 pitch, pool, track, court, course 2 boots, sneakers / trainers, socks 3 cap, goggles, trunks 4 racket 5 tracksuit, shorts, leggings
- 3a be: strong, fast, tall, muscular, calm
have: long legs, stamina, patience, quick reflexes, concentration

Vocabulary extension

- 1 **(41)** 1 golfer 2 basketball player 3 tennis player 4 swimmer 5 marathon runner 6 footballer 7 cyclist 8 athlete
- 2 **(42)** 2 e 3 f 4 b 5 c 6 g 7 d 8 a

Pronunciation

- 1 **(43)** See page 27
2 One by one they sang the wrong song.
3 I always bang my finger when I ring the bell.
4 The sun brings a relaxing feeling.
5 A linguist tries to get her tongue around the language.
6 The ban on surfing makes me angry.
- 2 **(44)** **kən**
B: Can you go swimming?
A: Of course you can! But we can't go swimming at the moment. The pool's closed.
kən
B: Can you play squash there?
A: No, you can't, but you can play tennis.

- 3 **(45)** See page 27

Takeaway English

- 1 **(46)**
1 What do I have to do to become a member? 2 What does membership include? 3 Can I come any day of the week? 4 Can I bring a friend with me? 5 When can I start?

Reading

- 3 2 DK 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 T
- 4 2 such as 3 amazed 4 pacing 5 exhausting 6 staggering 7 twins 8 heartening

Guided writing

- 1 2 guitar 3 drums 4 violin 5 bass guitar 6 piano
- 3 the guitar and violin folk music
- 4 b1 c3 d2 e1 f3
- 5 2 b 3 b 4 a/d 5 a 6 f 7 f 8 f

Unit 5 In transit

Language focus

- 2 2 'll answer 3 won't come 4 'll help 5 'll meet 6 'll have 7 won't buy 8 'll do
- 3 2 I'll have 3 I'm going to stay 4 I'm going to take 5 we'll be able 6 will live 7 are you going to do, I'm going to watch 8 I'll just get

- 4 2 are going to buy 3're meeting 4'll have 5's going to teach 6'm taking 7're going to get 8 will become

- 5a 2 I might do 3 No, definitely not 4 No, probably not 5 I might do 6 Yes, definitely 7 No, probably not 8 Yes, probably

(51) A: Excuse me. Would you mind answering a few questions for a survey?

B: OK, why not.

A: Right. The first question is: Do you think you'll go abroad for your next holidays?

B: Yes, I love travelling so I always go to a different country every year.

A: And question two: Are you going away at the weekend?

B: It's possible. It depends on the weather.

A: Question three: Do you think you'll go skiing this year?

B: No, I hate skiing. I tried it once and broke my leg. Never again.

A: Number four: Are you going to move house in the next year?

B: Well, I'd like to move house in the future, but prices are very high at the moment so probably not.

A: OK, and question five is: Do you think you'll have children, or more children?

B: You never know. It's possible.

A: Number six: Are you going to buy a lottery ticket at Christmas?

B: Yes, I always buy a lottery ticket at Christmas. It's the only time I do.

A: And seven: Do you think you'll retire before you're 60?

B: I'd like to but I don't think so, no. Only if I win the lottery!

A: And finally, question eight: Are you going to do any exercise tomorrow?

B: I usually go jogging every day. If it's raining, I won't go, but I probably will, yes.

- 5b (52) 1 Do you think you'll go abroad for your next holidays?

2 Are you going away at the weekend?

3 Do you think you'll go skiing this year?

4 Are you going to move house in the next year?

5 Do you think you'll have children, or more children?

6 Are you going to buy a lottery ticket at Christmas?

7 Do you think you'll retire before you're 60?

8 Are you going to do any exercise tomorrow?

- 6 2 I might work on Saturday.

3 I'm not going to work (OR I'm not working) on Sunday.

I'm going to spend the day at the beach.

4 I might meet Sam and Molly at the beach.

5 They're going to phone me on Saturday to talk about it.

6 We'll have fun (OR We're going to have fun) at the beach.

7 We're not going to swim in the sea. The water will be too cold.

8 I won't have fun (OR I'm not going to have fun) on Monday. I'm having a meeting with my boss.

Vocabulary

- 1 Across: 3 traveller's cheques 5 sleeping bag 7 rucksack 9 compass 10 guidebook 12 magazine 13 binoculars 14 first-aid-kit

Down: 1 camera 2 phrase book 4 suntan cream

6 boots 8 flip-flops 11 penknife

- 2 2 pack 3 book 4 buy 5 go 6 go on 7 see 8 read

4

A	G	P	L	D	F	E	I	X	D	V	B	S
O	P	N	I	G	D	C	G	F	H	L	I	G
F	B	R	E	A	T	H	T	A	K	I	N	G
D	Z	F	B	Q	E	A	F	B	J	M	T	H
N	W	O	N	D	E	R	F	U	L	H	E	I
T	U	T	D	S	S	M	S	L	G	A	R	K
E	O	T	A	D	A	I	D	O	R	S	E	G
S	T	U	N	N	I	N	G	U	D	B	S	L
W	H	A	G	F	D	G	I	S	Q	G	T	H
V	F	B	E	A	U	T	I	F	U	L	I	T
J	P	S	H	X	B	F	L	G	H	D	N	Y
H	I	M	P	R	E	S	S	I	V	E	G	R

- 5 2 flights 3 noise 4 sights 5 weather 6 beaches 7 crowds 8 nightlife

Vocabulary extension

- 1 1c 2f 3a 4e 5d 6b

Pronunciation

- 3 (55) 1 I'm going to work in Africa.
2 We're going to meet next week.
3 She's going to teach English in Italy. ✓
4 They're going to go by plane.
5 It's going to be great. ✓

Takeaway English

- 1 (56) 1 internet connection 2 air conditioning
3 en suite bathroom 4 satellite TV 5 sea views 6 mini-bar
7 private terrace 8 room service

- 2b (57) A: Hello. Hotel Suizo. Can I help you?

B: ¹ Yes. I'd like to book a double room for next weekend, please.

A: Let me see. For how many nights?

B: ² For three nights, Friday to Sunday.

A: Yes, we have a room.

B: ³ Does the room have an en suite bathroom?

A: Yes, all the rooms have en suite bathrooms and air conditioning.

B: ⁴ What other facilities are there?

A: Well, the rooms also have satellite TV and a mini-bar.

B: ⁵ How much is it?

A: It's 80 euros per night. Would you like to book?

B: ⁶ Can I ring back to confirm?

A: Yes, of course.

B: ⁷ Thanks. Goodbye.

A: Goodbye.

- 2c (58) See numbered answers in (57) above.

How to

- 1 2f 3d 4a 5g 6c 7e 8h

- 2 Last weekend was a disaster. First of all, on Saturday morning I got up early because I wanted to go shopping. I usually go early because there are always a lot of people and you have to queue for a long time. But when I arrived at the shops, I saw that I didn't have my purse - it was at home on the kitchen table. I decided to return to get it. While I was going home, I met an old friend. She asked me to have dinner at her house that night and she gave me her address and telephone number. Unfortunately, I dropped the paper and lost it. I couldn't contact her because I didn't know where she lived and I spent Saturday night at home. There was nothing I could do about it.

- 3 2 Saturday 3 I spent Saturday night at home
4 you must queue 5 Last weekend 6 shopping
7 While I was going home 8 there are always a lot of people

Unit 6 Food to go

Language focus

- 1 2 good, best 3 nice, nicer 4 faster, fastest 5 hotter, hottest
6 tasty, tastiest 7 important, more important 8 busier, busiest
9 healthy, healthier 10 simpler, simplest 11 popular, most popular
12 more convenient, most convenient 13 expensive, more expensive 14 more boring, most boring 15 strict, strictest
- 2 2 Taking exercise is more important than eating a balanced diet. / Eating a balanced diet is more important than taking exercise. 3 Living in the country is better than living in a city. / Living in a city is better than living in the country.
4 Reading is more boring than watching television. / Watching television is more boring than reading.
5 Sending e-mails is cheaper than using a telephone. / Using a telephone is cheaper than sending e-mails. 6 Cats are more intelligent than dogs. / Dogs are more intelligent than cats. 7 Fast food is tastier than home-made food. / Home-made food is tastier than fast food. 8 Travelling by plane is safer than travelling by coach. / Travelling by coach is safer than travelling by plane. 9 Deserts are hotter than jungles. / Jungles are hotter than deserts.

- 3 2 The Mexican pizza has less protein than the bacon cheeseburger. 3 The bacon cheeseburger has more cholesterol than the Mexican pizza. 4 The Mexican pizza has more fibre than the bacon cheeseburger. 5 The chicken fajita has fewer calories than the bacon cheeseburger. 6 The Mexican pizza has more calories than the chicken fajita. 7 The bacon cheeseburger has less fat than the Mexican pizza. 8 The chicken fajita has less sodium than the bacon cheeseburger.
- 4 2 (the) fittest? 3 the least entertaining 4 the happiest 5 the best 6 the least expensive 7 the coldest 8 the most frightening 9 the least convenient 10 the most interesting
- 6 2 Surfing is(n't) as difficult as skiing. / Skiing is(n't) as difficult as surfing. 3 Buses are(n't) as comfortable as trains. / Trains are(n't) as comfortable as buses. 4 Tents are(n't) as convenient as hotels. / Hotels are(n't) as convenient as tents. 5 Hamburgers are(n't) as nice as pizzas. / Pizzas are(n't) as nice as hamburgers. 6 Football is(n't) as popular as basketball. / Basketball is(n't) as popular as football.
- 7 2b 3a 4d
 (6.1) A: I'm always tired during the day.
 B: You should go to bed earlier.
 A: It doesn't matter what time I go to bed. I never fall asleep before midnight.
 B: You should read a book in bed and try to relax.
 A: But I hate reading.
 B: Then you should listen to relaxing music instead.
 A: All my CDs are dance music.
 B: Well, you shouldn't listen to that in bed! You'll never get to sleep.
- 8 2 read, 'll forget 3 don't feel, won't find 4 don't want, 'll have 5 listen, won't be able 6 continues, will give

Vocabulary

- 1 2 French fries 3 cheese 4 olives 5 tomato ketchup 6 fried onion 7 butter 8 beef 9 sesame seed bun 10 lettuce
- 2 2 taken 3 get 4 cut
- 3 2 cut down 3 get over 4 give up
- 5 2 Chop 3 Heat 4 Fry 5 Boil 6 Cook 7 Add 8 Beat 9 Stir 10 Sprinkle, serve
 (6.2) Well, **first of all** you peel and chop the onions. **Next**, heat the oil in a frying pan and fry the onions and bacon. **When that's done**, boil some water and cook the spaghetti. **When that's ready**, you add the bacon and onion to the spaghetti. **Then** you beat the eggs with a pinch of black pepper. Stir all the ingredients together. **Finally**, sprinkle cheese and fresh parsley on top and serve.
- 6a First: To start with, In the first place Sequencing words: Next, Then Sequencing phrases: When that's done, When that's finished, When that's ready Last: Finally, To finish
- 6b See words in bold in (6.2) above.

Pronunciation

- 1 (6.3) /u:/ book, cook, football, good, (room also possible) /u:/ boots, food, hooligan, pool, room, souvenir, useful
- 2 (6.4) chocolate biscuit fruit cake sandwich /m/ margarine /dʒ/ ketchup /n/ toffee yoghurt vinegar banana

Takeaway English

- 1b (6.5) W: Are you ready to order?
 C: Yes, I'll have avocado for starters, please.
 W: And what would you like to follow?
 C: I'd like the vegetarian pie, please.
 W: Would you like anything to drink?
 C: I'll have a glass of white wine.
 W: Can I get you anything else?
 C: No, that's fine, thanks.
- 1c (6.6) See Waiter in (6.5) above
- 2 1 order 2 so 3 have 4 like 5 start 6 vegetable 7 glass 8 me 9 get 10 bill
 (6.7) See page 40

Guided writing

- 2 yes! I think that's true
 maybe: I think there's some truth in that. It depends.
 no!: I totally disagree! I don't agree at all!
- 3 B
- 4 To give an opinion: I don't agree ... In my opinion ...
 To introduce what other people think: Some people say that ...
 To explain a point of view: The fact is, ...
 To introduce a problem: The problem is that ...
- 5 Paragraph 1 b Paragraph 2 c Paragraph 3 a

2 Test yourself!

Reading

- 1 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T
- 2 2 give up 3 take up 4 courts 5 dishes 6 healthy
- 3 Comparatives: coming here three times a week is not as difficult as they'd imagined / the food is healthier than in other restaurants / My members make more regular visits than the members of other gyms
 Superlatives: it has become the most successful sports centre in the area / We have the best facilities in town
- 4 2 less expensive 3 fewer members 4 not as good 5 less time 6 the fewest hours

Listening

- (6.2) A: Hello?
 B: Hi. It's Serena.
 A: Oh, hi Serena. How are you?
 B: Don't ask! Not very well.
 A: What's the matter?
 B: I still can't decide what I'm going to do next year.
 A: You're going to study Art History, aren't you?
 B: That was the plan. But my parents aren't happy about it. They think I should study something more useful. You know, business studies or marketing.
 A: Listen, Serena, you shouldn't let them decide for you. It's your future, not theirs.
 B: I know, but they have to pay for it all.
 A: But do you want to work in business or marketing?
 B: No.
 A: And do they know that?
 B: No.
 A: Well, why don't you tell them?
 B: They won't listen. They think I'm too young to know what I really want.
 A: Well, have you thought of having a gap year? You don't have to go to university next year. What about going travelling, or getting a job, or doing some voluntary work? If you have a gap year, you'll have time to think about the future, so it will be easier to make the right decision.
 B: Maybe you're right. A gap year might be the best idea. I'll talk to my parents again.
 A: But if you finally decide to go to university, you mustn't leave things until the last minute. There's a lot of competition for places!
 B: Right. Well, thanks for your advice.
 A: That's what friends are for!

- 1 2 No 3 Yes 4 No 5 Possibly 6 Yes
- 2 2 might 3 'm going to 4 won't 5 'll 6 'll
- 3 2 don't have to, can 3 mustn't 4 can't 5 have to

Writing

- 1 3, 5, 6
- 2 2 Firstly 3 What is more 4 Finally 5 It seems to me that
- 3 If you don't use enough suntan cream, you'll get sunburnt.
- 4 1 'll be 2 'll see, take 3 won't have, spend 4 'll complain, isn't

Unit 7 Money talks

Language focus

1a 2P 3A 4P 5P 6P

1b Toyota Prius

- 2 2 is done by women. 3 are employed in China's clothing factories. 4 aren't given free medical assistance. 5 was created by Caleb Bradham in 1898. 6 wasn't invented by McDonald's. 7 was brought to England by Walter Raleigh. 8 weren't allowed to vote in Britain until 1969.
- 3 2 were the first dinosaur bones discovered? / the USA 3 is Guy Fawkes Night celebrated? / Britain 4 were the Olympic Games held in Athens? / 2004 5 are earthquakes measured? / Richter 6 was the first astronaut sent into space? / 1961 7 are the most diamonds found? / Botswana 8 is a US president elected? / four
- 4 2✓ 3 by 4✓ 5 for 6✓ 7 for 8✓
- 5 2 fell 3 are / were based 4 believes 5 are / were 6 found 7 listen 8 is / was copied
- 6 2's (never) lent 3've (never) eaten 4've (never) bought 5's (never) been 6've (never) lost 7've (never) used 8's (never) persuaded
- 7 2 already 3 just 4 already 5 just 6 already 7 already 8 just 9 already 10 just

Vocabulary

- 1 Across: 2 bargain 5 borrow 8 lend 10 save 11 invest 13 earn 15 spend Down: 1 win 3 afford 4 sales 6 waste 7 bet 9 generous 12 tip 14 mean
- 2 2 borrowing 3 earn 4 spend 5 wasting 6 afford
- 3 2 from 3 for 4 by 5 on 6 on 7 for 8 in
- 5 2 make / made / have made 3 make 4 does 5 make 6 does 7 make 8 do

Vocabulary extension

- 1 Possible answers
1 refreshing, unhealthy 2 badly made, fashionable, hard-wearing, practical, sexy, versatile 3 accurate, plastic, waterproof 4 convenient, fast, modern 5 badly made, fashionable, hard-wearing, practical, sexy, versatile

Pronunciation

1a 2S 3D 4S 5D 6D 7S 8S

1b (71) See page 48

- 1d (72) /v/ dollar, orange, sorry, apology, office, horrible, coffee, shop, property, lottery
/n/ money, company, somebody, colour, government, lovely

Takeaway English

1a, a3 c4 d2

- C and d (73) 1 A: Would you mind changing this CD, please? I tried to listen to it yesterday and it doesn't work.
B: Yes, of course. Do you have the receipt?
2 A: Excuse me. Can you check the bill? We only had one bottle of wine.
B: Sure, just one moment.
3 A: I'd like to order a taxi to the station, please.
B: No problem. Where are you now?
4 A: Could someone look at the shower in my room? It isn't working.
B: Straight away, madam. I'll phone the repair service.
- 1e (74) 1 Would you mind changing this CD, please?
2 Can you check the bill?
3 I'd like to order a taxi to the station, please.
4 Could someone look at the shower in my room?
- 2a 1d 2a 3c 4b
- 2b (75) 1 A: It was a present. I don't have a receipt. B: I'm afraid we can't change the CD without the receipt. 2 A: Excuse me. I asked someone to check the bill ten minutes ago.

- B: Sorry about that. We're really busy tonight. I'll do it now.
3 A: I ordered a taxi half an hour ago and I'm still waiting for it to arrive.
B: I'm terribly sorry, but there aren't any cars free at the moment.
4 A: I asked someone to repair the shower in room 423 over an hour ago.
B: I'll see what I can do. I'm sure the repair service will be with you soon.

Reading

1 b

3a b Mrs Stewart c Mr and Mrs Stewart d Mr and Mrs Stewart e Mrs Stewart f Mr and Mrs Stewart g Mr Stewart

3b f d (c) e g a b c

How to

3 put in the bin - threw out found - discovered
article - story

4 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b

5 1 If something is 'unclaimed', nobody has said that it belongs to them. 2 speaking in a very loud voice
3 terrible 4 a small bag that women carry their personal things in 5 an adverb meaning 'the good thing is' 6 the money that someone has won

Unit 8 Gossip

Language focus

- 1 2 forget, forgotten 3 had, had 4 hear, heard 5 left, left 6 make, made 7 met, met 8 sell, sold 9 sing, sang 10 took, taken 11 think, thought 12 wrote, written
- 2 2 had already started 3 had sold out 4 hadn't programmed 5 'd heard 6 'd already met 7 had left 8 'd forgotten
- 3 (A - Elvis Presley)
2 Before he moved to Hollywood, he'd acted in Spain for many years. (G - Antonio Banderas)
3 When the group decided to split up, they'd been together for 11 years. (C - The Beatles)
4 When she started to act in films, she'd had a successful singing career for many years. (E - Madonna)
5 When they retired in 1953, they'd made over 100 films together. (F - Laurel and Hardy)
6 Before she finally won an Oscar for *Erin Brockovich*, she'd appeared in more than 20 films. (B - Julia Roberts)
7 Before he decided to become a solo artist, he'd sung in Take That for six years. (D - Robbie Williams)
8 When she died in 1976, she'd written 79 novels and short story collections. (H - Agatha Christie)
- 4 2 studied 3 made 4 worked 5 'd already appeared 6 started 7 'd already been 8 explained 9 hadn't had 10 thought
- 5 2 remembered 3 was 4 'd forgotten 5 phoned 6 explained 7 'd bought 8 decided 9 went 10 arrived 11 was looking 12 had disappeared 13 spent 14 was lying 15 had got
- 6 2 were seen going into a restaurant in Beverly Hills. 3 was taken of the couple kissing at the restaurant door. 4 were asked (by journalists) about their relationship when they left the restaurant. 5 were ignored (by the couple). 6 is thought that Pam Meyers wants to divorce her husband, actor George Drew ... 7 is made public. 8 is finalised.

Vocabulary

- 1 2 voice 3 band 4 on tour 5 charts 6 hit 7 drug overdose 8 fans 9 records 10 copies / (Jimi Hendrix)
- 2 Across: 3 paparazzi 6 broadsheet 7 headline
Down: 1 magazine 2 press 4 article 5 tabloid
- 3 2 d 3 g 4 b 5 c 6 a 7 h 8 f
- 4a b get a shot c escape d get a call e chase f follow
- 4b 2 hide 3 follow 4 get a shot 5 chase 6 escape

- 5 1 saw 2 was looking, saw 3 watch, see / watch 4 see, see 5 watching, see 6 look, see

Vocabulary extension

- 7 2 hire 3 publish 4 earn 5 take 6 spread

Pronunciation

1a Ten (happened, house, heard, home, Had, had, hadn't, Have, hangover, haven't)

1b (8.1) A: John. I've got some news. B: What's happened? A: There's a ghost in the house. B: What? A: I heard it last night when I got home. Honestly! B: Had you had a lot to drink? A: No, I hadn't. I saw it. It was white. B: Have you got a hangover? A: No, I haven't! B: Well, next time you see it, call me.

1c Eight (John, What's, ghost, What, night, when, Honestly, white)

1d (8.2) There's a ghost in the house. / I heard it last night when I got home. Honestly! / Had you had a lot to drink? / Have you got a hangover?

2a (8.3) Quite surprised: 1, 4, 7 Very surprised: 2, 3, 5, 6, 8
and b 1 A: Barbara's pregnant. B: Really? 2 A: They've reduced our salaries by 20%. B: That's terrible! 3 A: Laura's left her husband. B: No! 4 A: Did you know Katerina was 50 years old? B: You can't be serious. 5 A: Herbert's been taken to hospital. He took a drug overdose. B: What? 6 A: Have you seen the telephone bill? 300 euros! B: You must be joking! 7 A: Mother's got a new boyfriend. B: I know. It's incredible. 8 A: Barbara's pregnant. B: Really?

2c (8.4) 1 Really? 2 That's terrible! 3 No! 4 You can't be serious. 5 What? 6 You must be joking! 7 I know. It's incredible. 8 Really?

Takeaway English

1a 2 a 3 e 4 b/c 5 b/c

1b (8.5) 1 A: Did you hear the news? Sandra spent the weekend with her ex-boyfriend. B: Really? Where were they? 2 A: Everyone says that Jack's left his girlfriend. B: Are you serious? What was the problem? 3 A: Have you heard that Gavin's getting married again? B: You must be joking. Who to? 4 A: Did you know that Lisa used to work in a strip club? B: No! I don't believe it! Are you sure? 5 A: Have you heard the gossip? Jeremy wants to have a sex change. B: That's incredible. How did you find out?

Guided writing

1 Russell Crowe
2 2 performance 3 minor role 4 leading roles 5 success 6 nominated, win

3a on 7th April 1964 when he was four It was while he was waiting He was six at the time At the age of 12 After high school Between 1986 and 1988 in 1990, when During the next few years In 1995 then In 2000 He's now

b 2 h 3 g 4 a 5 b 6 f 7 c 8 e (Nicole Kidman)

Unit 9 Hi-tech

Language focus

1a 2 go 3 change 4 'll get 5 'll have, eat 6 drink, 'll reduce 7 smoke, 'll stop 8 'll become, spend

2a 2 'd keep / wouldn't keep 3 'd throw / wouldn't throw 4 saw, 'd try / wouldn't try 5 complained, 'd turn / wouldn't turn 7 'd tell / wouldn't tell, sold

3 2 If you had more money, would you be happier? 3 What would you do if you didn't have to work? 4 Would you live in another country if you could?

5 If you went to live abroad, what would you miss about your country?

6 If a very rich person wanted to marry you, would you say yes?

6 3 she couldn't hear me. 4 she'd had an argument with her boss earlier. 5 's / was very angry. 6 she was going to leave her job. 7 don't think the company will be very happy. 8 she hadn't told them yet. 9 she didn't have time to tell me everything. 10 'll phone again later.

7 2 hadn't been 3 was studying 4 didn't have 5 would have 6 could stay 7 would be able 8 'd seen 9 was going to join 10 would pick 11 were arriving 12 couldn't wait

8 2 said 3 told 4 said 5 tell 6 say 7 told 8 told

Vocabulary

1 2 mobile, C 3 DVD player, B 4 palmtop, A 5 remote control, E 6 games console, F 7 MP3 player, G

2 2 wasting 3 kill 4 spend 5 ran out of

4 2 switch / turn, on 3 come on 4 warm up 5 press 6 switch / turn, off 7 go off 8 unplug

5 2 plug it in 3 come on / go off 4 switch / turn it on 5 warm up 6 switch / turn them off 7 unplug it 8 goes off

Vocabulary extension

1 2 B 3 F 4 A 5 C 6 E

(9.1) a monitor b keyboard c speakers d mouse e mouse pad f printer

Pronunciation

1a (9.2) 1 I'll be really happy if you call me. 2 She won't do any more work if you don't pay her more. 3 If we had more time, we wouldn't spend it surfing the net. 4 If they didn't like the cinema, they wouldn't go every week. 5 He'd be rich if he didn't waste so much money on computer games. 6 If the weather's fine, I won't play on my computer tomorrow.

1b 2 won't = will not, don't = do not 3 wouldn't = would not 4 didn't = did not, wouldn't = would not 5 He'd = he would, didn't = did not 6 weather's = weather is, won't = will not

2a 2-6 3-3 4-3 5-5 6-3

(9.3) 1 I spend a lot of time talking on my mobile. 2 I met my wife while I was chatting online. 3 Meet me on Friday at five outside the hotel. 4 She dialled the guide but the line was engaged. 5 We might decide to try a new kind of wine. 6 You'll find your lunch inside the microwave.

2b 2 I, my, wife, while, I, online 3 Friday, five, outside 4 dialled, guide, line 5 might, decide, try, kind, wine 6 find, inside, microwave

Takeaway English

1 (9.4) 1 I'll put you through. 2 Just one moment, please. 3 How can I help you? 4 I'd like to speak to Mrs Evans, please. 5 Can I take a message? 6 I'm afraid she's not in at the moment. 7 It's Thomas Meinart from Germany. 8 Can I ask who's calling? 9 Hold the line, please. 10 I'll try again later.

2 2 f 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 d

3 (9.5) A: Good morning, MegaRam. ¹How can I help you? B: Good morning. ²I'd like to speak to Mrs Evans, please. She's the Marketing Manager.

A: ³Can I ask who's calling?

B: Yes, it's Mr Davids from Jenson Chips.

A OK. ⁴Hold the line, please, and ⁵I'll put you through.

B: Thank you.

A: I'm afraid she's engaged at the moment. Do you want to hold or ⁶can I take a message?

B: Could you tell her Mr Davids called and that ⁷I'll try again later.

How to

1a (9.6) See page 62

- 1b Words that are normally stressed: adjectives, nouns and names, numbers, question words, verbs
- 2 1 Computer Megastore. Can I help you?
- 3 2 Yes. I've seen your advert and I'm interested in the special offer. 3 The Pentium 4? 4 Yes. How much does it cost?
- and 4 5 Eight hundred and ninety-nine euros. 6 Does the price include VAT? 7 Yes, it does. 8 And how much do you charge for delivery? 9 There's a delivery charge of thirty euros. 10 Fine. I'd like to buy one, please.

3 Test yourself!

Reading

- 1 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 T 7 F 8 T
- 2 2 online paper 3 games console 4 plug in 5 remote control
- 3 I'd read eight novels. / I'd been for long walks in the beautiful Tuscan countryside. / I'd tasted some wonderful Italian cooking. / We hadn't had a phone line there.
- 4 2 hadn't turned 3 had already read 4 wanted, had received 5 was already

Listening

1 And here are the local news headlines.
A computer store in the high street was robbed on Monday morning. The thieves stole laptops and mobile phones worth thousands of pounds. Police believe that the robbers were not heard because Monday was a holiday and many people were away.

Saturday's National Lottery was won by a local man, but celebrations didn't last long. Jeremy Harman was questioned by the police on Monday after a work colleague insisted that he and Mr Harman had bought the ticket together. Harman told reporters he had spent his own money on the ticket and was not going to share it.

77-year-old Grace Kilby was saved by her dog when she fell and broke her leg in her home. Her dog raised the alarm after getting out of the house through the front door, which Mrs Kilby had left open. She was recovering in hospital last night.

And pop star Laura Rubio was in town last night to promote her new album. Earlier in the day the star was chased through the city centre by fans looking for an autograph, and had to hide in the kitchen of a pizzeria.

- 1 2 Lottery Dispute 3 Dog Saves Pensioner 4 Star Chased By Fans
- 2 2 not going to 3 front door 4 restaurant
- 3 2 had won a lot of money, wasn't going to share it with a colleague.
3 had gone (OR went) out through the front door.
4 the fans were chasing her, needed to hide in the restaurant (OR shop).
- 4 2 was won 3 were questioned 4 are saved 5 is asked

Writing

- 1 2 earns 3 make 4 lend 5 pay 6 afford 7 saved 8 buy 9 makes 10 does
- 2 2 would annoy 3 were / was 4 wouldn't look 5 tell 6 'll have 7 'll start

Unit 10 Global chat

Language focus

- 1a 1 gradually, nicely 2 incredibly, probably 3 luckily, happily 4 automatically, fantastically 5 well, fast, straight
- 1b b5 c2 d1 e3
- 2 1 badly 2 recently 3 terribly 4 fast 5 carefully 6 hard 7 slowly 8 automatically 9 perfectly 10 well
- 3 I (adverb) need to use technical terms in English.
I can (adverb) understand colloquial expressions.

- I (adverb) try to memorise new vocabulary.
I can (adverb) follow a conversation in English.
I'm (adverb) happy with my progress.
I (adverb) worry about making mistakes.
I (adverb) enjoy speaking in English.
- 4 1 I speak French quite fluently. 2 However, I don't write it well. 3 That's because I always write too fast. 4 I don't think about the grammar carefully. 5 I never have time to check my work. 6 I'd like to be able to write French perfectly. 7 I've often thought about studying in Paris. 8 But you can't live in Paris cheaply.

- 5 Across: 4 which 7 who 8 which
Down: 2 who 3 which 5 which 6 who
Across: 1 Dutch 4 hangover 7 lazy 8 chemist's
Down: 2 tour guide 3 extinct 5 atlas 6 expat
- 6 2 I meet a friend every week who she speaks English to me. 3 ✓ 4 I write to a penfriend who I like her very much. 5 ✓ 6 I read the notes that I have written them before going to class. 7 ✓ 8 We have a strict teacher who he never allows us to waste time in class.
- 7 2 Lexicographers are writers who / that compile dictionaries. 3 Cyrillic is the name of an alphabet which / that is used in Russian and Bulgarian. 4 Afrikaans is a form of Dutch which / that is one of the official languages in South Africa. 5 Basque is a language which / that people speak in the Basque country in the north of Spain. 6 Linguists are people who / that are good at speaking or studying languages. 7 Parents of different nationalities often have bilingual children who / that can speak the languages of both parents. 8 Slavs are east European people who / that speak Slavic languages.
- 8 1 which / that 2 who / that 3 where 4 which / that 5 who / that 6 which / that 7 which / that 8 which / that 9 who / that 10 where

Vocabulary

1

D	P	E	H	S	A	U	N	A	L	I	T
S	B	W	A	M	K	V	R	C	Z	S	B
I	O	U	S	Z	G	B	Q	Z	R	H	N
E	X	I	N	C	E	F	U	B	J	A	Y
S	F	E	A	G	D	C	H	I	C	M	U
T	A	Q	L	P	A	I	W	I	U	P	T
A	U	A	H	J	R	L	S	G	J	O	S
O	P	X	M	A	C	H	O	N	U	O	V
E	A	L	O	K	A	H	Y	W	T	M	Z
K	I	N	D	E	R	G	I	R	T	E	N
V	R	L	I	C	M	D	N	C	R	P	O

- 2 au pair 3 bungalow 4 chic 5 macho 6 sauna 7 shampoo 8 siesta b sauna c shampoo d bungalow
- 2 101 102 1 In Mediterranean countries, it's common to have a (siesta) after lunch. 2 Older people often live in a (bungalow) because they find it difficult to get up and down stairs. 3 This new (shampoo) leaves your hair feeling soft and silky. 4 When I was at school, we had to study (algebra) in maths lessons. 5 Working as an (au pair) is a good opportunity to live in another country and learn a foreign language. 6 I like having a (sauna). You get really hot, and afterwards you feel very clean and relaxed. 7 The furniture in their living room is very modern and elegant, very (chic). 8 I don't like men who are too (macho), always talking about football and drinking beer.

Vocabulary extension

- 1a 2 f, iv 3 d, iii 4 c, vi 5 a, v 6 b, ii
- 1b 103 sitcom, fanzine, brunch, bedsit, Spanglish, motel

Pronunciation

- 1 104 See page 69 punctual, unfortunately, chocolate, kitchen, adventurous, choose

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Vocabulary

1

D	P	E	H	S	A	U	N	A	L	I	T
S	B	W	A	M	K	V	R	C	Z	S	B
I	O	U	S	Z	G	B	Q	Z	R	H	N
E	X	I	N	C	E	F	U	B	J	A	Y
S	F	E	A	G	D	C	H	I	C	M	U
T	A	Q	L	P	A	I	W	I	U	P	T
A	U	A	H	J	R	L	S	G	J	O	S
O	P	X	M	A	C	H	O	N	U	O	V
E	A	L	O	K	A	H	Y	W	T	M	Z
K	I	N	D	E	R	G	I	R	T	E	N
V	R	L	I	C	M	D	N	C	R	P	O

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Pronunciation

- 1 104 See page 69 punctual, unfortunately, chocolate, kitchen, adventurous, choose

- 2 **10.5** See page 69
 2 change 3 cultural 4 literature, future 5 naturally 6 furniture

Takeaway English

- 1 **10.6** See page 69
- 2 Possible answers
 1 I don't feel very well. 2 My computer is very slow.
 3 I want to find some information about English verbs.
 4 I hate my job. The pay is terrible.
- 3 **10.7** Possible answers
 1 A: I'm really cold.
 B: If I were you, I would go home and go to bed.
 2 A: I want to get a high mark in my English exam.
 B: A: You ought to revise in the evenings.
 3 A: I can't find any information about London in the library.
 B: I recommend this website. It's really good.
 4 A: My friend is very angry with me.
 B: You should ask him / her what the problem is.
 5 A: My camera doesn't take good pictures any more.
 B: If I were you, I would buy a new one.

Reading

- 2 1T 2F 3F 4T 5F 6T
- 3 Possible answers
 1 can usually understand them. 2 they mix the two languages. 3 they can analyse grammar. 4 using a dictionary, practising with friends and asking the teacher for help. 5 a magic formula for learning a second language.
- 4 2 comprehensible 3 bilingual 4 eventually 5 inhibited 6 debate

Guided writing

- 2 Advantages: You can study when you want. / You can choose what you want to study. / You decide if you want to progress slowly or quickly. Disadvantages: You need a computer. / If you have technological problems with your computer, you can't study. / It's more difficult to practise speaking. / You need to be self-disciplined.
- 3 a3 b4 d2
- 4 To introduce disadvantages: Another disadvantage is ..., But perhaps the main argument against ... is ...
 To list ideas: Another thing is ..., Firstly, ..., Secondly, ...
 To give reasons: This means ...
 To introduce a contrast: On the other hand, ..., However, ...
 To give a personal opinion: In my opinion, ...
- 5 2 This means 3 Another thing is 4 On the other hand
 5 Secondly 6 But perhaps the main argument against
 7 In my opinion 8 However

Unit 11 Street styles

Language focus

- 1a 2 Dressing up 3 buying 4 Wearing 5 going 6 paying
 7 Feeling 8 spending
- 1c A 1, 3, 5, 6, 8 B 2, 4, 7
- 2 In any order
 going clothes shopping eating out wearing fancy dress
 reading playing card games buying presents for people
 spending time in the country doing nothing meeting
 new people going to parties watching TV
- 3 2 new (colour) 3 leather (age) 4 leather (colour)
- 4b 1 I bought a new red silk scarf 2 an old orange cotton T-shirt
 3 old black leather jackets 4 my new grey cotton suit to work
 5 some new brown leather boots 6 that second-hand purple silk tie
- 5 2 A second-hand black belt 3 A blue cotton shirt
 4 (Some) new grey cotton socks 5 An old blue and red (baseball) cap

- 6 2 to speak in public. 3 to talk to old people. 4 to work 60 hours a week. 5 to judge people when you first meet them. 6 to go on holiday alone.
- 7 + -ing form: enjoy, hate, like, love, prefer
 + infinitive: decide, learn, need, plan, pretend, seem, try, want, would like
- 8 2 to have 3 to follow 4 Working 5 to give 6 to know
 7 to start 8 to move 9 to make 10 Designing

Vocabulary

- 1a 2 trendy 3 scruffy 4 tight, baggy 5 smart / formal
 6 unfashionable 7 tidy 8 formal / smart, casual
- 2 1 boots, coat 2 tracksuit, trainers 3 suit, tie 4 belt, cap, scarf 5 skirt, blouse, high heels, tights 6 boxers 7 jacket, T-shirt, sweater, shirt 8 shoes, socks, trousers
- 3a 2 silver jewellery 3 a tight T-shirt 4 sandals 5 tattoos 6 a mohican 7 body piercing 8 a baseball cap 9 a denim jacket 10 baggy jeans 11 trainers 12 tight jeans
- 3b **11.1** See page 75

Vocabulary extension

- 1 2 Try it on 3 feels 4 fits 5 suits 6 look 7 put on
 8 match 9 wear 10 take it off
- 2 2 wear 3 dressing up 4 feel 5 put on 6 suit 7 fit
 8 take off 9 try on 10 matches

Pronunciation

- 1 **11.2** /f/ fashion, option, shirt, shop
 /ʒ/ casual, leisure, persuasion, treasure, usually
- 2 **11.3** /ʃ/ /ʃ/ /ʃ/ /ʃ/
 1 A shirt and shoes for special occasions.
 /ʃ/ /ʃ/ /ʃ/ /ʃ/
 2 She refuses permission to share her television.
 /ʒ/ /ʃ/ /ʃ/ /ʃ/
 3 Casual fashion is surely his passion.
 /ʃ/ /ʃ/ /ʃ/ /ʃ/
 4 She's sociable, selfish and can't make decisions.
 /ʃ/ /ʃ/ /ʒ/ /ʃ/
 5 An ambitious optician measures your vision.

Takeaway English

- 1b **11.4** A: Can I help you? B: Yes. I'm looking for a red sweater. A: This one will suit you, I think. B: Can I try it on? A: Of course. B: It's a bit small. Can I try a bigger size, please? A: Just a moment. Here you are. B: This one fits better. How much is it? A: It's 48 euros. B: I'll take it. A: How would you like to pay? In cash or by credit card? B: Cash, please.
- 1c **11.5** See A's dialogue in **11.4** above

- 2 **11.6** A: Excuse me. ¹ Can I try on these shoes, please? B: Of course. What size ² do you take? A: 39. B: Just one moment ... ³ Here you are. A: They're ⁴ not big enough. Have you got a bigger size? B: Yes. Try these ones. A: They're much better, thanks. I'll take them.
 A: ⁵ Excuse me. I bought these trousers last week and ⁶ I'd like to return them, please. B: What's wrong with them?
 A: When I got home, I realised they ⁷ didn't suit me. I don't look good in baggy clothes. B: Do you have the receipt?
 A: Yes. Here ⁸ you are. B: Just one moment, please.

How to

- 2 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 b
- 3 i 3 ii 2 iii 4 iv 1
- 4 a magazine i a bus / train timetable ii a recipe iii a dictionary ii directions iii

Unit 12 Alternatives

Language focus

- 1a 2 a 3 c 4 h 5 e 6 b 7 g 8 d
2a 1 The 2- 3 The 4- 5- 6- 7 The 8 The
3 2 France 3 England / Canada / Ireland / France 4 Australia
5 Canada / Ireland 6 England / France 7 Ireland 8 Canada
4 2 can't 3 could / may / might 4 can't 5 can't
6 could / may / might 7 can't 8 must
5 2 Scientists may / might / could find a cure for cancer.
3 We may / might / could have mechanical body parts.
4 They won't discover life on Mars. 5 There'll be computers
everywhere. 6 An asteroid may / might / could destroy our
planet. 7 Japan may / might / could win the football World
Cup. 8 People won't live permanently in space.


Vocabulary

- 1 2 bike 3 skateboard 4 rollerblades 5 motorbike
6 micro-scooter 7 underground 8 moped
2 2 around 3 from, to 4 off 5 on, off 6 around
4 2 bored 3 shocked 4 terrifying 5 disgusting
6 annoyed 7 interesting 8 surprised
5 Suggested answers
2 confusing 3 frightened 4 frustrating 5 disappointed
6 exciting 7 appalled 8 depressed


Vocabulary extension

- 1 2 e 3 b 4 a 5 f 6 c
3 2 lost 3 the airport 4 very cold 5 a bus 6 letters 7 ready
8 a new car
4 1 bonnet 2 windscreen wipers 3 windscreen 4 steering
wheel 5 boot 6 tyre 7 seatbelt 8 handbrake 9 gear
stick 10 pedals 11 indicators 12 headlights
5 2 boot 3 seatbelt 4 headlights 5 handbrake 6 bonnet
7 steering wheel, pedals 8 indicators

Pronunciation

- 1  /ɪ/ /ju:/ /ju:/
1 I want to study music at university.
2 I think we'll see a reduction in the number of
/ju:/ /ju:/
students in the future.
3 Are there enough computer experts?
/ɪ/ /ju:/
4 The results suggest that we spend too much of our
/ɪ/ /ju:/ /ɪ/
income on consumer products.
/ju:/ /ju:/ /ɪ/
5 Do you ever argue about stupid subjects?

Takeaway English

- 1 2 are you up to tonight? 3 are you doing this weekend?
4 looking forward to it. 5 must be very busy. 6 could be
booked up. 7 it might rain. 8 off to California.
9 may have to work tomorrow morning.
2b  See page 82 and the answers below
a) What are you doing this weekend? b) The weather
forecast says it might rain. c) What are you up to tonight?
d) I may have to work tomorrow morning. e) You must be
very busy. f) What have you got planned for your next
holiday? g) All the hotels could be booked up. h) I'm off
to California. i) I'm really looking forward to it.

Guided writing

- 2 b
3 a 2 b 3 c 4
4 To introduce the solution: Surely ...
To talk about consequences: This means ..., As a result, ...
To contrast ideas: However, ...
5a 2 This means, As a result 3 Surely 4 However
5b 1, 4, 2, 3

4 Test yourself!

Reading

- 1 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 T
2 1 car 2 traffic jam 3 Segway Human Transporter / 'IT'
4 micro-scooter 5 wheel
3 Possible answers
2 It can't be a moped. 3 It may be a bus. 4 It must be the
underground. 5 It might be a bus. 6 It could be a micro-
scooter.
4 2 who 3 where 4 which 5 where
5 1, 2 and 4

Listening

-  A: My next guest on today's show is fashion designer
Faith George. Obviously our listeners can't see you, Faith,
but they might be surprised to see how you're dressed.
You're wearing a tight black T-shirt, an old leather jacket,
blue jeans and boots with high heels.
B: That's right.
A: Now I always imagined that fashion designers would
wear very original clothes and look very different.
B: Well, we don't tend to buy the type of clothes we design.
I'm really into wearing clothes that look old, that fit really
well and feel comfortable. When I was a young teenager,
punk was in fashion, and that has a big influence on the
way I dress now. And my parents were both hippies in the
sixties, and that also had an influence.
A: The clothes you design are very different.
B: They are, yes. You see, creating clothes is a bit like being
an artist. I play with colours and shapes and I adore
creating styles that attract people's attention, that make
them stop and look. But I think it's important for clothes to
be practical too. Most people like dressing up when they
go out, so I try to design clothes that look and feel great.
So I hope my clothes are both spectacular and easy to wear.
A: And what are your plans for the rest of the year?
B: Well, I'm showing my winter collection in Paris next
week. Then I'm going to have a holiday before I start
thinking about next spring.
A: Well, thank you very much for coming on the show,
and good luck in Paris.
B: Thank you.

- 1 2 punk 3 hippy 4 stop and look 5 She's showing her
winter collection. 6 She's going to have a holiday.
2 2 old leather 3 high heels 4 fit (really)
5 comfortable 6 dressing up
3 2 to buy 3 wearing 4 Creating 5 to design 6 to wear

Writing

- 1 2 disappointed 3 tight 4 suit 5 too 6 often do 7 have
always been 8 shocking 9 check the orders carefully
2 2 d 3 c 4 a
3 2 E 3 C 4 B 5 D